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Interesting Correspondence.

GOVERNOR HAIGHT WILLING TO ACCEPT A RENOMINATION BY THE DEMOCRATIC PARTY.

SACRAMENTO, January 10, 1871.

Dear Sir: On my arrival this morning I found the following telegram in the newspapers:

"SAN FRANCISCO, January 9th.

"It is understood to-day, among politicians, that Governor Haight is positively out of the field for Governor, and his friends will wait on some popular man who will go into the canvass pledged to oppose the leading Railroad Subsidy schemes now in preparation or actually announced."

If this telegram be true, it will occasion me great disappointment; also, as I believe, all the country people.

The position you have taken by your vetoes and letters on railroad subsidies has aroused a deep interest, and the people look to you as the most certain and able defender of their rights against the encroachments of powerful railroad monopolies and corrupt legislation.

From my position as Senator, and my knowledge of the part which you have acted, I know that the public are not mistaken.

Your vindication of our last Democratic platform—declaring against the encroachments of Federal power on the rights of the States, against Chinese immigration, special and corrupt legislation and railroad subsidies—is a guarantee in the minds of the people with whom I have conversed, as to what may be expected from you in case of reelection. For these reasons it is believed that your candidacy will contribute greatly to the success of the Democracy.

I hope that you will reconsider the subject, and give the Democratic party the use of your name as a candidate.

An early favorable answer is greatly desired.

Respectfully yours, WM. MINIS.

His Excellency, H. H. HAIGHT, San Francisco.

SAN FRANCISCO, January 12, 1871.

HON. WM. MINIS—DEAR SIR:—Your favor of the 10th instant was received by me yesterday, and I thank you for the confidence it implies. During the past three months I have been in receipt of letters from various portions of the State, making similar enquiries and expressing similar views. I had delayed to answer these because it was my desire and design to release myself from office at the end of my present term and devote some attention to my private affairs. This resolution was a fixed one, and I did not suppose any influence or arguments would avail to change it.

The reasons for this purpose were, in brief, the serious pecuniary sacrifice involved in a continuance in office, a desire for rest from burdensome responsibilities, repugnance to the calumny and misconstruction to which public officers are commonly subjected, with considerations of health and other plans for the future not entirely compatible with public life.

It is needless to dwell upon these reasons. Suffice it to say, they seemed at the time to discharge me from those obligations which every one ought to recognize to his friends, his political associates and to the community where his lot is cast.

The determination thus formed has been reluctantly abandoned, because of the conviction which seemed to prevail, that persistence in it would be a virtual surrender of the principles for which we have contended, and which we believe to be inseparably connected with the public welfare.

I am not willing to make such a surrender, nor to be justly chargeable with aiding by my default, in the success of measures which, for the benefit of the favored few, will load, with grievous burdens, a people already taxed to the limit of endurance, and which seek to appropriate the property and earnings of the whole mass of tax-payers to enrich private corporations.

To such a system as this, which is neither Democratic, just, nor salutary, I am opposed, now and henceforth, at all times and under all circumstances, against all combinations and all compromises.

Opposition to such a system results logically from and is inseparably blended with the time-honored doctrines advocated by Mr. Jefferson; and which lie at the basis of the Democratic organization, to wit: the largest liberty to the individual, and the least possible interference by Government with his person or his property, and then, the least possible delegation of power to a central and, to some extent, irresponsible control, and the most careful reservation of it to local authorities. Allied to these are opposition to the exercise of doubtful powers, strict construction of those delegated, and a careful limitation of them in the interest of the people; acting upon the maxim that, while the Government was made for the people, the less there is of it, after affording that security which is its primary object, the better it is for them. Hence our opposition to special legislation—to protective tariffs—to profligate grants of the public domain to corporations regardless of the rights of settlers—to military interference with elections, and to all the abuses practised heretofore.

These principles will be at issue in 1872. That contest will be between the corporations on one side and the people on the other; not that we desire to deny to corporations any thing which a liberal policy would fairly suggest, but we do desire to see the Governments, State and Federal, administered for the benefit of the whole people and not for the benefit of a privileged few.

In this way only can our system fully accomplish the beneficent ends had in view by its founders.

With these views and in this spirit, if our Convention should think proper to present my name for reelection, their expressed will would control my action, and be accepted as another proof of that confidence so generously accorded to me heretofore by the Democracy, notwithstanding any errors of judgment which I may have committed through inexperience in public affairs.

Very truly yours, H. H. HAIGHT.

A YOUNG lady dropped dead in a ballroom in Columbus, Ohio, the other evening, while apparently in the full enjoyment of health. A coroner's jury rendered a verdict that, "after having heard the evidence and examined the body, we do find that the deceased came to her death by tight lacing, which the jury do find caused the immediate death of said person, whose body was found as aforesaid." The young lady's name was Susie Ricketts—aged 18.

BEAUTY.

The following poem appeared anonymously in the "Ladies' Garland," some thirty years ago, and is too good to be lost sight of.

'Tis not the form's exquisite mould,
The silken curls' voluptuous flow,
The lightsome step, the witching eye,
The small white hand and snowy brow.

Can that be beautiful that fades
Like rainbows from the clouds of dun?
That withers at the touch of time
Like flowers beneath a burning sun?

What are the charms so boasted of?—
A fleeting glance, a passing smile,
A form whose graceful lineaments
Conceal, too oft, the heart of guile.

A vain and vacant smile may play
On rosy lip and dimpled chin,
The eye may brightly glance
Yet give no token of a mind within.

But ah! the mind; the undying mind
Hath holier beauty of its own—
A charm that lingers on to bless
When outward loveliness hath flown.

Aye, lingers when the cheek is pale
And care hath dimmed the eye of mirth.
Unaltered by the frosts of time
Or changing circumstance of earth.

UNDER THE DAISIES.

I have just been learning the lesson of life,
The sweet, sad lesson of *loving*,
And all that it teaches for pleasure or pain,
Been sadly, slowly proving,
And all that is left of the glittering dream
And its thousand brilliant phases
Is a handful of dust and a coffin lid—
A coffin under the daisies.

And so I am glad that we lived as we did
Through the summer of life together,
And that one of us tired and lay down to rest,
Ere the coming of winter weather.
For the sadness in love is its growing cold,
Yet 'tis one of its surest phases;
So I thank my God with a breaking heart
For the coffin under the daisies.

And thus forever throughout the world
Is love and sorrow proving;
There are many sorrowful things in life,
But the saddest of all is loving.
Life often divides far wider than death,
And fortune a strong wall raises,
But better far than two hearts estranged
Is a coffin under the daisies.

The Spirit of a Negro.

To show what a blessed accession to the intelligence, wisdom and safety of our country we have gained in our "colored brethren," we copy the following speech delivered by a negro member of the Georgia Legislature. His name was Clower, and his speech was thus:

My Friends: I am mad. I am here to exercise my rights, and I will do it if I am slayed. I have been told that Democrats say they will scare us away from here to-night. I received this telegram a few minutes ago, and it has got my "dander" up. I intend to speak, and if they trouble us they will pay dearly for it. We have a peculiar nod and whistle, and by these we rally. Let the whistle be given and we come up like ants. I intend to put a stop to these threats. I have more influence with Governor Bullock than any man in Monroe County. He has pardoned one negro out of the penitentary at my solicitation. Bullock will defend us in all things, and if he is powerless General Terry will lend assistance. When I call on Governor Bullock he always greets me "Why, how do you do, Mr. Clower? Take this chair; how is your family?" And I invariably reply, "Myself and family are all quite well, thank you, Governor." Then too, he always gives me the best chair in the office—one on which I can turn all round without getting up. Thus my friends you see I have influence, and I intend to ask Gen. Terry to put this town under martial law. I have been charged with writing a letter to a certain Democrat. That letter was written in the intrest of peace—it is a messenger in behalf of the colored citizens. It demands peace and our rights. Let trouble come and Forsyth will be left in ashes. My people will follow in my tracks. I made a speech at Gulletsville recently. Had I been disturbed, as I was told would be the case, the place would have been destroyed by fire. If the white people cause riot, we will march united, with torch in one hand and gun in the other. This is our programme.

GIRLS, DON'T TALK SLANG.—An exchange says: Girls, don't talk slang. If it is necessary that any one in the family should do that, let your big brother, though I would advise him not to talk "Pigeon English" when there is an elegant systematized language that he can as well use; but don't you do it. You have no idea how it sounds to ears unused or averse to it, to hear a young lady, when she is asked to attend some place of amusement, anwers "Not much;" or if requested to do something she does not wish to—"Can't see it!" Not long ago I heard a Miss, who is educated and accomplished say, in speaking of a young man, that she intended to "go for him!" and when her sister asked her assistance at some work she answered, "Not for Joe!" Now, young ladies of unexceptionable character and really good education, fall into this habit, thinking it shows smartness to answer back in slang phrases; and they soon slip flippantly from the tongue with saucy pertinance that is not lady-like or becoming. Young men who talk in that way do not care to hear it from the lips they love or admire. It sound much coarser then. And really, slang does not save time in the use of language, as an abbreviation. No! is shorter and more decided than "Not much." And I am sure, Yes! is quite as easily said as "I'll bet." More than one promised wedding has been indefinitely postponed by such means; for however remiss young men may be themselves, they look for a better thing in the girls of their choice, and it does not help them to mend a bad habit to adopt it too.

THE BOMBARDMENT OF PARIS.—A telegram dated London, January 16th, says: Paris papers say a rain of projectiles, some weighing 96 kilograms, unparalleled in the history of the seige, was poured into Paris, from the Invalides to the Oden. The bombardment is uninterrupted day or night, and so violent that on the night of the 8th, between St. Sulpice and the Museum, shells fell every two minutes, striking hospitals, ambulances, schools, public libraries, Sulpice, Valgrace and private houses. Women in the streets and abed were killed, and infants in their mothers arms were struck. One projectile in the Rue Vanguard, killed four children and wounded five. The unrivalled works of art in the Luxembourg Museum are destroyed; the hospital Valgrace suffered greatly; the wounded were killed in their beds. Paris is transformed into a battle-field, the women showing themselves as brave as men.

Important Land Decision.

Supreme Court of the United States, December Term, 1869.

The Hannibal and St. Joseph Railroad Company vs. Lewis Smite.

OPINION BY JUSTICE MILLER.

The Grants of lands by Congress to the States in aid of railroads, have generally been made with reference to the lands through which the railroads have to pass, as the line of the road had to be located after the grant was made. It has been usual in the acts making the grant to describe them as alternate sections of odd numbers within a certain limit, on each side of the road when it should be located. This of course left it to be determined by the location of the road, what precise lands were granted. So far as this uncertainty in the grant was concerned, it was one which might remain for a considerable time, but which was capable of being made certain, and *was* made certain by the location of the road. But as Congress would not know in what lands these grants might alternately fall, and as the roads passed through a region where some of the lands had been sold, some had been granted for other purposes and some had been reserved for special uses, though the title remained in the United States, these Statutes all contained large exceptions from the grant, as measured by the limits on each side of the road and as determined by the odd numbers of the sections granted.

We have had before us two cases growing out of the construction to be given to the language of these exceptions in the Grant of May 15, 1856, to the State of Iowa.

The first of these was the case of Wolcott vs. the Des Moines Company (5 Wallace 681).

The other is the case of Tremont county vs. the Burlington & Missouri River Railroad Company decided at this term.

The case before us arises under a similar grant to the State of Missouri with like reservation in the act; but it raises a question somewhat different from that presented by the other cases.

In the last of these cases it was determined that a proviso which excluded from the grant "all lands heretofore reserved by any act of Congress or in any manner by competent authority, for the purpose of aiding in any object of internal improvement, or for any other purpose whatever"—excluded the lands granted to the State by the act of Sept. 28, 1850—known as the Swamp Land Grant. In that case the county of Tremont, claiming under the Swamp Land Grant, was plaintiff, and the Railroad Company, claiming under the act of the State for Railroads, was defendant, and the main point in it related to the evidence which might be necessary to re-establish the fact that the lands claimed by plaintiff were swamp and overflowed within the meaning of the act of 1850.

In the present case the position of the parties is reversed, the plaintiff claiming under the act of June 10, 1852, granting lands to the State of Missouri for railroad purposes, and the defendant claiming under the Swamp Land grant.

In the former case it was necessary for the plaintiff who must succeed on the strength of her own title to show satisfactory evidence that the title of the United States had under the Swamp Land grant become vested in Tremont county. The opinion of Court shows how this was successfully done in that case. In the present action it was incumbent on the Railroad Company to show that the title of the United States had become vested in the Company under the grant for Railroad purposes.

It has been admitted that this has been done, unless the land is of that class reserved as swamp and overflowed lands, for the act under which plaintiff claims has an exception, in precisely the same terms with the act for the Iowa Railroad.

In the former case the plaintiff claiming under the Swamp Land grant, was bound to establish his title by such evidence as Congress may have determined to be necessary to make the title complete in the State, or the grantee of the State to which the lands were supposed to be granted, otherwise the plaintiff established no legal title.

In the present case it is not necessary to defeat the title under the Railroad grant to show that all the steps presented by Congress to vest a complete title in defendant under the swamp land grant have been taken. It is sufficient to show, that this land that is now claimed under the Railroad grant was reserved out of that grant, and this is over whenever it is proved by appropriate testimony to have been Swamp and Overflowed land, as described in the act of 1850.

In order to determine the character of the testimony which will prove this, it may be useful to look at the statute which granted these Swamp Lands.

The first section of the act, after declaring the inducements to its passage, says, that the whole of these Swamp and Overflowed lands, made thereby unfit for cultivation and unsold are hereby granted to the States. The third section, for further description says, that all legal subdivisions, the greater part of which is wet and unfit for cultivation, shall be included as swamp lands, but when the greater part is not of that character, the whole of it shall be excluded. Congress has given a criterion apparently not difficult of application by which to determine what was granted, to wit: Such legal subdivisions of the public lands, the greater part of which were so far swamp and overflowed as to be too wet for cultivation.

Now, here is a present grant by Congress of certain lands to the States within which they lie, but it is by a description which requires something more than a mere reference to their townships, ranges and sections, to identify them as coming within it. In this respect it is precisely like the Railroad grants, which only become certain by the location of the road. In fact, in this regard the Swamp Land Grant was the more specific for all the lands of that description were granted, and have remained so granted ever since, while no particular land was described by the Railroad grant, which was afloat, to be determined by the choice of the line of the road in future.

No act of Congress has ever attempted to take back this grant of the swamp lands, or to forfeit it, or to give it to any other grantee, or to modify the description by which they were given to the States. It was protected by positive reservations in the grant under which the plaintiff claims.

Now when a party claiming under that grant sues to recover a particular piece of land which is excepted out of the grant by appropriate language, is it not competent to show by parol proof that it was of the class, covered by the first grant; and accepted from the second—namely so swampy, overflowed and wet, as that the major part of the tract was unfit for cultivation. By the second section of the act of 1850, it was made the duty of the Secretary of the Interior to ascertain this fact, and furnish the State with the evidence of it.

Must the State lose the land, though clearly swamp and overflowed, because that officer had neglected to do this?

The right of the State did not depend on his action, but on the act of Congress, and though the State might be embarrassed in the assertion of this right, by the delay or failure of the Secretary to ascertain and make out lists of those lands, the right of the State to them could not be defeated by that delay. As that officer had no satisfactory evidence under his control, to enable him to make out these lists, as is abundantly shown by the correspondence of the land department with the State officers, he must if he attempted it, rely, as he did in many cases, on witnesses whose personal knowledge enabled them to report as to the character of the tracts claimed to be swamp and overflowed, why should not the same kind of testimony, subject to cross-examination be competent, when the issue is made in a Court of Justice to show that they are swamp and overflowed and so excluded from the grant under which plaintiff claims—a grant which was also a gratuity?

The matter to be shown is one of observation and examination, and whether arising before the Secretary, whose duty it was primarily to decide it, or before the Court whose duty it became, because the Secretary had failed to do it. This was clearly the best evidence to be had, and was sufficient for the purpose.

Any other rule results in this, that because the Secretary of the Interior has failed to discharge his duty in certifying these lands to the State, they therefore pass under a grant from which they are exempted beyond doubt, and thus when it can be proved by testimony capable of producing the fullest conviction that they were the class excluded from plaintiff's grant.

The decision of the case of Tremont County vs. the Burlington & Missouri Railroad Company, disposes of all errors alleged in this case, but the admission of verbal testimony, and as we are of opinion that the State Court did not err in that the judgment is affirmed.

The Monarch of Advertisers.

WHAT AN ENTERPRISING DOCTOR MADE BY A JUDICIOUS USE OF PRINTERS' INK.

Helmbold's big sleigh was out in the Park recently, with a load of Judges and Generals. A *Sun* man, meeting the Doctor, asked him how much the bells cost.

"They're gold plated. There are 378 of them. They cost me $970," answered the little giant of the medical world.

On further inquiry the reporter learned that the harness cost nearly $4,000, and the buffalo robes $1,850. Thinking that a man with such a turnout ought to be worth something, the reporter came down town and hunted up the Doctor's assets. He found them to be as follows:

Five-story brown stone store, 594 Broadway	$200,000
Stock in store	100,000
Private residence	60,000
Furniture in private residence	25,000
Stable	30,000
Horses, carriages, sleighs, harness, robes, and the finest turnout in the world	30,000
Stores at Long Branch	60,000
Hotels at Long Branch	35,000
Cottages at Long Branch	25,000
Furniture in cottages	10,000
Land in Long Branch	120,000
Stock in his Philadelphia laboratory	150,000
Total	$845,000

The reporter learned that the Doctor owns, in addition to the above, several lots on Madison and Fifth avenues, and some on the Boulevards. The reporter was assured that there was not a pencil mark against all this property. The Doctor's business is immense. The orders have reached $30,000 and $40,000 in a single day. Seven years ago he came to this city with $20,000 in his pocket. Now he is worth his millions, and spends as much money as any man in the city.

"How did he make his money?" asked the reporter of the Doctor's agent.

"Through advertising liberally in the newspapers," was the reply, "same as Bonner, Smith & Street, Ayer, and Jayne."

The Doctor is advertising in 3,150 newspapers. He buys his own merchandise, and contracts for his advertising in such a manner that he is prepared to discount at seven per cent. per annum any obligation that may be presented. The Doctor is emphatically a self-made man.

He has a special fondness for yachts, and is spending large sums of money in procuring models of the Dauntless. He proposes to decorate his drug store with these models.—*New York Sun.*

THE "ALTA" ON TAXATION.—W. B. Astor, of New York, has an income, which he does not labor for, of about $500,000 per annum. The *Alta*, a Republican organ, says he should not pay taxes upon that, but Emmet McCarthy, the shoemaker, of Sacramento; Tom Jones, the tinsmith, of San Francisco, and Bill Smith, the blacksmith, of Vallejo, who have no property, should be taxed from ten to twenty dollars apiece each year for the privilege of working! This is what the *Alta Bulletin, Union* and other Republican papers, call constitutional law! Unconstitutional law, in their estimation, is to make Astor pay for what he has got, and to exempt McCarthy, Jones and Smith from paying when they have nothing to pay with.—*Sac. Reporter.*

THE New York *Herald* says that Governor Holden, of North Carolina, goes to his impeachment as if he were going to be hanged. On Friday of last week he professed religion, and on Sunday he was baptised.

THE President has appointed the following Commissioners of San Domingo: Benj. F. Wade, Bishop Simpson, and ex-Congressman W. E. Dodge of New York. Bishop Simpson has declined.

The Yolo Democrat.

THE FOLLOWING ARE OUR REGULAR

RATES OF ADVERTISING:

One square (9 lines or less), first insertion..$2 00
Each subsequent insertion..... 1 00

Legal advertising at rates established by law.

A liberal discount made from above rates to quarterly or yearly advertisers.

Star (*) notices in the local or news departments, double the regular rates.

☞ All transient advertisements must be paid for in advance.

Gov. Bradley's Inaugural Address.

For a genuine Democratic document, we commend the inaugural Address of Governor Bradley, of Nevada, appended below:

FELLOW CITIZENS:—Having taken the official oath as Governor of the State of Nevada for the next four years, in this presence I render my grateful acknowledgements to the generous people who have intrusted to my hands the important duties of their Chief Executive.

Fully impressed with the magnitude of the interests involved in the well or ill-performance of the obligations resting upon me in the station to which I am called, I assure them that my only purpose and constant effort shall be to do my whole duty without fear or favor.

It ought to be remembered by each Department of the Government that it was created by the people for the purpose of preserving *their* rights and promoting *their* prosperity. It must not be forgotten that the Government *belongs to the people*, that the inestimable right of self-government is lost when the people shall consent to belong to the Government. The innate love of liberty in the hearts of every true American, and the conscious feeling of personal independence which prevades the breast of every citizen of this free Republic will always keep our people ready and able to rebuke the arrogance of office, and to repress every selfish attempt of power to invade the rights of our people.

The brief history of Nevada is full of promise. But a few short years since, our State was only known to the world as a wonderful mining camp. Now, though our mining fields are distinguished among the richest on the globe, and are known to extend from California to Utah, and from Idaho to Arizona, mining is not our only—possibly not our best—source of wealth and future prosperity. Our genial climate and productive soil are yielding rich rewards to the husbandman. Our very large grazing fields, unequaled in the richness of their natural grasses, are making us distinguished for our flocks and herds. Our superior and abounding hydraulic power is being utilized, and at a day, not remote, our fabries will take their place in the marts of the world. Our school system is extending its benefits to every portion of our State, and a judicious management of the munificent endowment for that purpose will soon make our educational advantages equal to any.

The great Trans-Continental Railroad passing through our midst makes us neighbor to New York and the broad Atlantic on the one hand, and to San Francisco and the great Pacific on the other. Temples in almost every hamlet are dedicated to the worship of Almighty God.

With wise and just laws dispensing the benefits and burdens of the Government upon all alike, we shall be blessed indeed.

Let us render the homage of grateful hearts to Him from whom all blessings come.

Unequal Taxation.

The State Board of Equalization have certainly done a good act in making known the shameful practices of Supervisors in certain counties wherein rich landholders have been enabled to escape their fair share of taxation and throw the burdens on the shoulders of their poorer neighbors. San Mateo is a case in point. There the County Assessor did his duty in properly assessing Alvinza Hayward, Horace Hawes, W. C. Ralston, and other capitalists who own large bodies of land in that county, but the Supervisors summarily reduced the assessment very materially. In the case of Horace Haws the assessment was cut down from $100,000 to $22,700; in Ralston's case from $110,000 to $22,700. Such conduct on the part of Supervisors is reprehensible in the extreme. It is not only a glaring piece of injustice, but base truckling to rich men at the expense of the poor, and moreover prevents Assessors from doing their duty faithfully and fearlessly. In the language of a cotemporary, "It has been a regular thing, in many of the richest counties of the State, for Boards of Supervisors to reduce the assessed valuation of property of wealthy men until Assessors have become afraid or ashamed to do their duty, knowing the ordeal to which their work would have to be submitted." This evil can and will be remedied under the statute creating the State Board of Equalization, the law requiring a rigid scrutiny into the acts of the proper officials. We have no desire to see any unfairness shown in the distribution of the burdens of taxataon, and are therefore much pleased to see this subject brought prominently before the public. The people will hold the men entrusted with this business to a strict responsibility, and it behoves them to be on their guard and see that exact justice is done.—*Sonoma Democrat.*

NATURE'S WONDERS—A BEAUTIFUL MIRAGE.—In no country, we presume, are mirages more grand or beautiful than on the Pacific coast, and are of such frequent occurrence, especially in the Sacramento Valley, that many persons have seen and admired them, who before knew of such things only from prints. This morning at an early hour, the entire bay of Suisun was portrayed with the utmost distinctness against the heavens, and persons who came down by the Valley train from Folsom were regaled with the beautiful sight. The shores of the bay were as visible as the objects at their feet, and a steamer and several sailing craft were depicted with a distinctness almost startling, the color of the soil and the indentations along the shores of the bay being quite as distinguisable as though the beholder stood on the hills of Montezuma overlooking the whole scene. Mount Diablo, seemingly more grand than usual, formed a beautiful background for the picture, and towered upward until its summit was lost from sight among the clouds. All who witnessed the mirage speak of it as one of the grandest sights of the kind they ever looked upon.—*Sacramento Bee.*

TWO CLERGYMEN were recently crossing a lake together in the West Highlands, in company with a number of persons, when a storm came on with terrific force. One of the passengers was heard to say, "The two ministers should begin to pray or we'll be drowned." "Na, na," said the boatman, "the little ane can pray if he like, but the big ane must tak' an oar."

YOLO DEMOCRAT.

County Official Paper.

WOODLAND, CAL:

Saturday, January 21st, 1871.

BIBLICAL.—The Downieville *Democrat* was recently presented with a very handsomely bound copy of the Holy Bible.

RENOMINATED.—At the Democratic State Convention, January 17th, the present officers were renominated by acclamation.

DEMOCRATIC SENATORS.—The Democrats had ten Senators in the last Congress, and in the next they will have seventeen.

WHAT A CHANGE!—Fifty-nine newspapers, nearly all radical, in towns and cities on the Pacific coast have perished during the past year.

DEATH.—Dr. Isaac Rowell, one of most eminent physicians of San Francisco, died at his residence in that city, of apoplexy, a few days ago.

FIRST TRAIN TO TEHAMA.—The first passenger train of the Central Pacific Railroad arrived at Sesma, opposite Tehama, on the 9th instant.

CALIFORNIA COTTON EXPORTED. Among the freight sent East from Sacramento on Tuesday, were two car loads of cotton raised in California.

CHANGED HANDS.—The Napa *Reporter*, which for the last five years has been the property of Lank Higgins, has been sold out to a man from Los Angeles.

COAL FROM THE ROCKY MOUNTAINS.—A special train of fourteen cars laden with coal for the use of the Central Railroad, arrived in Sacramento the other day.

THE BOMBARDMET.—Latest advices state that the bombardment of Paris had ceased. This is probably pending the result of the European Conference now in session.

MILITARY REVIEW.—Major General Cobb has issued an order that the National Guards of California parade on Wednesday, February 22d, for review and inspection.

MICHIGAN SENATOR.—T. W. Ferry has been elected by the Republicans of the Michigan Legislature for U. S. Senator. So "Honest Jake" (Howard) takes a back seat.

JULIAN'S SWAMP LAND BILL.—The bill defining swamp and overflowed land came up on the 19th, in Congress, but on motion of Mr. Julian, action was postponed to February 1st.

SUBSIDY.—The Senate Postal Committee agree to subsidize an Australian and Honolulu line of steamships at $500,000 a year for twelve years, to make thirteen trips each year.

ELOPEMENT.—The wife of a Colusa merchant eloped on Monday evening last with a gay Lothario named Foster. They left in such haste that the unfaithful wife had not time to provide herself a bonnet.

GOVERNMENT REVENUE IN CALIFORNIA.—The National Government collected in California, in 1870, as duties on imports, $7,739,248; as internal revenue taxes, $5,049,300; making a total of $12,788,548.

TATE COME TO GRIEF.—Tate, once agent of the San Francisco Sugar Refinery, who ran away a defaulter and forged notes on which he raised money at Hong Kong, has been arrested in England as a forger.

AN IMPORTANT DECISION.—The Supreme Court has decided that railroad corporations are bound to fence in their tracks, or else they will be held liable for stock killed by coming upon the railroad from adjacent fields.

LAND DECISION.—On our first page appears a decision of the Supreme Court of the United States in regard to Railroad and Swamp and Overflowed lands, which will be read with profit at this time by those interested.

NEVADA LOTTERY.—The drawing of prizes commenced in the Nevada School Lottery on the 18th. It will take several days to complete the drawing, and as soon as finished lists will be published in the Nevada City papers and generaly circulated.

COTTON CULTURE.—Colonel J. L. Strong, whose letters on cotton culture in California have attracted so much attention from the press of the State, will this year plant in Los Angeles county on his own account, three hundred acres in cotton.

THIRTEENTH VOLUME.—The San Francisco *Daily Chronicle* has entered upon its thirteenth volume and appears to be prospering finely. It is a lively paper, to say the least, and gets up its local matter especially in racy, readable style. It is an exceedingly cheap daily at only one bit a week.

A CHANCE TO GET SHRUBBERY.—If any of our neighbors wish to get choice trees with which to adorn and beautify their grounds, an advertisement in this paper will tell them where to apply for descriptive catalogues. Don't fail to heed Pinney & Lawrence's Caution to persons wanting trees.

THE WOOL PRODUCT.—The receipts of wool at San Francisco during the year have been something over 20,000,000 lbs. Average this at 20 cents per lb and it will yield $4,000,000. It is the opinion of gentlemen of great experience in the wool trade, that next year's crop will be twenty-five per cent. greater than this year's, from the natural increase of flocks, giving 25,000,000 pounds, worth $5,000,000.

GOV. HAIGHT A CANDIDATE.

Hon. Wm. Minis addressed a letter to his Excellency Governor Haight on the 10th instant, desiring to know, for himself and on behalf of the Democracy of his Senatorial constituency, whether the Governor would consent to a renomination by the Democratic State Convention, for the office he now holds, for another term. His Excellency replied affirmatively on the 12th instant in a letter, giving his reasons for such a course, which, together with that of Senator Minis, we publish in full on our first page. The Governor places himself squarely before the people as a candidate, and defines his position on the leading questions in the politics of the State so clearly that he cannot be misunderstood. On the railroad question he is very explicit, and declares himself unflinchingly opposed to the grasping schemes of railroad and all other corporations to the injury of the people. Governor Haight will certainly be a strong candidate before the Convention, and it will not surprise us if he receives a renomination by that body, in which event he will receive the support not only of his own party, but of all unbiassed citizens desirous for a continuance of good government in the State, so administered as to redound to the best interests of the masses of the people.

IMPROVED PROSPECT.—The rain of Tuesday last following so soon after the previous shower has had the effect to brighten the countenances of farmers especially who had been looking very blue for some time past. The rain extended all over the State, and the papers generally say the prospect is very good for a large return to the farmer who gets in his wheat in good condition. The Summer fallowed crops are favorably spoken of in many localities. We have conversed with several farmers of many years experience in this county, men of good sound sense and judgment, and their opinion is that we shall have a good average season. There certainly has been a great deal more grambling than there was any ground for, but we believe the recent showers will serve to dissipate the fears beginning to be entertained of a dry season. Many of our farmers have finished plowing, and those who have not have now an excellent opportunity to push it ahead. We know of one farmer who has put in fifteen hundred acres. If our advice were worth anything, we should say, crowd in the wheat this year, for it is sure to bring a good price.

COTTON LANDS WANTED.—The Stockton *Republican* states that "Major Means of that city received a day or two ago a letter written by a gentleman of Sardis county, Mississippi, desiring information concerning lands in California suitable for agriculture. The object is the establishment of a colony, and 30,000 or 40,000 acres of good land is required. It is not essential that the number of acres required all lie in one body. The object is to secure a climate and soil where the cotton crop is less uncertain than in many portions of the Southern States. Here is an opportunity for the large land holders of the San Joaquin Valley to dispose of a few thousand acres of their large possessions to a class of settlers who will not only cultivate the lands they purchase, but will be followed by thousands of others."

USEFUL AND VALUABLE BOOK.—We are indebted to the New York *Observer* for a copy of their "Year Book and Almanac for 1871." It has been gotten up at an expense of $15,000, and is one of the finest works of the character we have seen. This work contains an unusual amount of statistics, such as the population of the world, the United States, votes for President, Presidents under the Federal Constitution, history of Churches, the first Directory of New York, published in 1787, is reprinted entire, and a great variety of other valuable information. Every advance-paying subscriber to the New York *Observer* will receive it gratuitously. Price, $1.

THE PROSPECTS IN SAN JOAQUIN VALLEY.—The Stockton *Republican* of the 14th, says of the crop prospects in that part of the State: "Reports from farmers residing up the Valley, and on the eastern side of the river, concerning crops, are very favorable and encouraging. The late rain was timely and saved much grain that would soon have turned yellow and died. If we are favored with a considerable amount of rain between now and Spring, the wheat crop of next season will be a success, and we shall produce almost double the amount of grain of any previous year.

SCRIBER'S MONTHLY MAGAZINE.—We have received the January number of this new magazine published in New York, and find that its contents justify the celebrity it has already obtained. It contains articles upon all subjects together with original poems of a high order of merit. A sketch "Miss Malony on the Chinese Question;" a paper on "The Terms of Peace," by John Bigelow; "How we Escaped war with Spain." The other articles are all from the pens of able contributors, and as the subscription is but $3 per annum those who subscribe will surely get their money's worth.

MORE TROUBLE IN THE METHODIST BOOK CONCERN.—The Bishops of the Methodist Episcopal Church are holding a session in New York to investigate the charges against Dr. Lanahan, assistant agent of the Book Concern. The charges are malfeasance. It seems strange that the Methodist should have so much difficulty with their agents. Every year or two we hear of difficulty in some shape or other. Now again it is the old charge of "malfeasance."

Democratic Candidates.

The Sacramento *Reporter* has published the following list of persons who will probably be candidates for nomination by the Democratic State Convention next Summer, for the various offices named:

FOR GOVERNOR.

Governor H. H. Haight, of Alameda; Lieutenant Governor William Holden, of Mendocino; Hon. J. A. Johnson, member of Congress, of Sierra; Colonel Phillip A. Roach, formerly State Senator, now of the *Examiner*, of San Francisco; Thomas Findley, ex-State Treasurer, of Nevada; Hon. James W. Mandeville, State Senator, of Tuolumne; William Watt, ex-State Senator, of Nevada; Hon. N. Greene Curtis, State Senator, of Sacramento; Hon. S. B. Axtell, member of Congress, of San Francisco; Dr. A. J. Bowie, of San Francisco; Hon. C. T Ryland, ex-Speaker of Assembly, of Santa Clara; Hon. John S. Hager, Senator, of San Francisco.

FOR LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR.

Hon. E. J. Lewis, Senator, of Tehama; Hon. Frank McCoppin, ex-Mayor of San Francisco; Hon. Charles Maclay, Senator, of Santa Clara; Hon. Charles Gildea, Assemblyman, of El Dorado.

SECRETARY OF STATE.

Dr. H. L. Nichols, present incumbent, Sacramento; Lewis Harris, Deputy Secretary of State, Sacramento; W. B. C. Brown, County Clerk, Sacramento; Presley Dunlap, lawyer, Sacramento; B. F. Mohun, Deputy State Librarian, Sacramento.

FOR STATE TREASURER.

A. Coronel, of Los Angeles, present incumbent; Alfred Spinks, County Treasurer of Sacramento county; Otto Kloppenburg, County Treasurer of San Francisco, and Major José Ramon Pico, of San Francisco.

FOR STATE PRINTER.

D. W. Gelwicks, of El Dorado, present incumbent; Robert Ferral, of Sonoma, editor of the *Democrat;* Matt. Carr, of San Francisco, formerly of the Marysville *Express;* W. A. January, of Santa Clara, editor of the *Argus;* H. C. Patrick, of San Joaquin, editor of the *Republican;* Alex. Montgomery, of Mendocino, editor of the *Democrat;* W. M. Penry, of Amador, editor of the *Dispatch;* Wm. Saunders, of Yolo, editor of the *Democrat.* We believe this list includes all who are candidates for the office of State Printer.

FOR STATE CONTROLLER.

Hon. Robert Watt, of Nevada, present incumbent; Joseph Roberts, Jr., of Alameda, Secretary of the Senate; Hon. Geo. H. Rogers, of San Francisco, Speaker of the Assembly; Hon. J. S. Mooney, of Mono, Assemblyman; Hon. Frank Spaulding, County Judge of Colusa.

FOR STATE HARBOR COMMISSIONER.

Washington Bartlett, of San Francisco, present incumbent; W. S. Woods, of Solano county; J. C. Pennie, of San Francisco, Justice of the Peace.

SURVEYOR GENERAL.

John W. Bost, present incumbent.

ATTORNEY GENERAL.

Jo. Hamilton, of Placer, present incumbent; W. S. Montgomery, of San Joaquin, City Attorney of Stockton.

CLERK OF THE SUPREME COURT.

George Seckel, of Tuolumne, present incumbent.

CALIFORNIA CENTRAL SURVEYORS. The Solano *Republican* has the following concerning the survey for the new road between Benica and Red Bluff:

The surveyor and men (10 in number) of the California Central Railroad Company (the route from Benica via Suisun to Red Bluff) are in the tules south of this town engaged in the survey. We understand that the line leaves the hills near Major Howell's residence across the tules in an air-line to this place. From here, it is surmised, the grade of the Suisun and Berryessa Railroad will be used for at least five miles to the point of the Vaca mountains. From there a direct line will extend up the Sacramento Valley to Red Bluff. The present corps of surveyors are under the leadership of Mr. Stansberry, who expects to pursue his labors northward until he meets another corps who have made their start at Red Bluff with the intention of running a line southward. It is said that the directors of the new road mean business; that they have the money to construct it, and they intend to acomplish the work, or a part of it, during the year.

PROGRESS OF THE BOMBARDMENT. A New York telegram of January 18th gives the following in relation to the awful bombardment of Paris now going on:

A *Herald* cable from Versailles says several 72-pounders were brought to the Seine, but can't cross on account of floating ice. They are intended for Mount Avron, and carry 226-pound shells. The whole seige train from Mezieres, with 75 heavy guns, has arrived. The mounted batteries of Mont Moneche are ready to receive them and open fire to-day directly on St. Denis. It is intended to destroy the place as a warning to Paris, and probably by next Sunday this sepulchre of the Kings of France will be demolished. Four hundred and fifty shells were thrown into Paris yesterday.

YOUNG LADIES' BOARDING SCHOOL. A circular from Miss Buckmaster, Principle of the Laurel Hall Boarding School for Young Ladies, located at San Mateo, has been received which concludes: "This institution is a family school, in which the members have the care and comforts of a home, combined with the necessary advantages for the acquisition of a practical and accomplished education. A large Gymnasium has recently been erected, in which the pupils will receive, under careful supervision, the required physical training."

PACIFIC COAST ALMANAC.—We have received a copy of this useful little work, compiled by Henry G. Langley, editor of the State Register, Pacific Coast Directory, etc. It contains a large amount of valuable information and should be in the hands of every man on the Pacific coast. Price, fifty cents—per dozen, $4. Address Henry G. Langley, 612 Clay street, San Francisco.

PUBLIC LEDGER ALMANAC.—We have received from Geo. W. Childs, the *Public Ledger* Almanac for 1871. Over 80,000 copies of the Almanac have been printed, and it is the intention of the publisher that every subscriber of the *Public Ledger* shall receive a copy. It is elegantly gotten up and will be a great inducement to subscribe for the *Ledger.*

Seasonable Reflections.

The Colusa *Sun* of January 14th (before the late rains) contained an article reviewing the rain fall for the past twenty years in California, and goes on to show the advantages that would accrue to farmers if a system of irrigation were inaugurated in this valley such as might readily be adopted. We copy the concluding portion of the *Sun's* article:

Nineteen inches is the mean rainfall for twenty-one seasons, and experience teaches us that we cannot expect full crops with less than that amount. Out of the twenty-one years, there are two —'50-'51 and '63-'64—that may be set down as total failures; four others in which we did not get more than one-third of a full crop, and about four others in which full crops were not raised. We said there was a remedy for this. That remedy is irrigation. If the lands are flooded in the Winter, they will raise crops regardless of the rains. Will it "pay" to apply the remedy? Let us suppose all the arable land in the counties of Colusa and Yolo which is capable of being flooded in the Winter from the river, to have been under cultivation for the past twenty-one years, and how much have we lost by not having full crops? Nearly a million of acres can be flooded by a single canal; but, to be safe, we will say half a million. Let wheat be the standard crop—other crops will gain or lose about in proportion. It is safe to say that every bushel short of a full crop is a loss of fifty cents. With flooding, this land will average thirty bushels to the acre. There are two seasons in which we have lost thirty bushels to the acre, and four in which we have lost twenty to the acre, and in all the other seasons we have lost at least twenty bushels more—making a total loss, in twenty-one years, of one hundred and sixty bushels to the acre; or eighty dollars gold coin! This on half a million of acres is forty millions of dollars—an average of nearly two millions a year! Four millions of dollars will put the water on all this land. During the next twenty-one years this land will all be in use—either in cultivation or used for pasturage—and the loss to stock of a dry season is about equal to the loss of grain. There has been thirteen years out of the twenty-one in which flooding would have been a benefit. Can't the owners of the land afford to make a covenant, to go with the land, to pay one dollar per acre when they use the water, and fifty cents per acre when they do not? Look at the table—look at the figures and see if they cannot? If the land owners will do this much, what better property is there than stock in the canal?

A DANIEL COME TO JUDGMENT.—It seems that one O. B. Powers, who happens, through the assistance of the transient Government employees at Mare Island, to be County Judge of Solano County, has determined to take the law into his own hands so far as to override a decision of the Supreme Court. The Solano *Democrat* overhauls the said functionary in this wise—just as he deserves:

"O. B. Powers, County Judge, has deliberately overruled a decision of the Supreme Court of the State. Last week, in the case of the People vs. Farmer, the testimony of a Chinamen was offered by the defendant's counsel and objected to by the District Attorney. Powers admitted the Chinaman to testify and declared from the Bench that having taken an oath to support the Constitution of the United States, he did not consider himself bound by a decision of the Supreme Court where his judghent differed from theirs on such Constitutional questions. Powers thus rebels against the State Constitution and the authority of the Supreme Court. We learn that the Republican lawyers express supreme disgust at, and contempt for his conduct. We intend to see that this fellow, who holds an office under the State Government and rebels against State authority is impeached and removed from an office which he disgraces.

CALIFORNIA WOMAN'S SUFFRAGE ASSOCIATION.—Mrs. Emily Pitts Stevens, Secy. of the California Woman's Suffrage Association, sends us the following circular, signed by a committee of six ladies:

The undersigned, Committee of Arrangements take this method to inform you that the first Annual Meeting of the California Woman's Suffrage Association will be holden in Dashaway Hall, in San Francisco, commencing on Wednesday morning January 25th inst., at 10 o'clock, and its sessions will be continued for two days. County and local Woman's Suffrage Associations, members and those friendly to the elevation and political enfranchisement of women, are earnestly invited to attend. This will be a meeting of great importance to the ballot movement. It will afford an opportunity to review the past, survey the present, consider, mature and adopt plans for the future. Susan B. Anthony, of New York, and other distinguished advocates, are expected to be present.

NEW MAIL AND PASSENGER ARRANGEMENTS.—A dispatch from Omaha, January 19th says:

On and after January 21st, the Chicago, Burlington and Missouri River Railroad, having received the contract for carrying the great United States California through mail, will run a Saturday express train east on the arrival of the Union Pacific train from the west. By this arrangement, passengers leaving San Francisco on Tuesday make direct connection at Omaha on Saturday for all Eastern points, by this popular route, and thus avoid the detention of one day which has heretofore existed. The road is free from snow and makes prompt connection.

D. W. HITCHCOCK.

A SENSIBLE MOVE.—The Printers' Cooperative Book and Job Association was incorporated in San Francisco on Monday, and has purchased Wade & Co.'s job office, on Clay street, for $10,000. The Association numbers thirty practical printers. Being active, practical men, we believe these printers will do well and secure to themselves the profits of their labor that heretofore have been given to and enriched others.

STORIES AND PICTURES GIVEN AWAY.—We have received the *Boston Weekly*, an illustrated literary journal just established at the "Hub," edited by Dexter Smith. The Publishers, Farrar, Barnard & Smith, 27 Temple Place, Boston, will send a specimen copy, containing eight pages (thirty-two, columns) of Stories, Sketches, Poems, Pictures, etc., free, to any one who wishes to examine it.

Convocation of the "Owls."

We give below an extract from the Great Grand Screech Owl to the "Owls of the Mighty Forest," at their Centenial Convocation, held at the Court House on Saturday, January 14th:

BELOVED OWLS:—The Great Grand Screech Owl hails with delight your bright and glorious faces in the sacred precincts of this grand old structure, bound together by rods of iron fresh from the forge of Vulcan, and reared aloft from its ancient foundation, till now its parapets are cradled in the clouds. This magnificent rendezvous, brother Owls, frescoed in inimitable plaster of paris, and adorned by the historical oak, carved in the highest style of art, and finished according to the plans and specifications of an ante deluvian Board of Supervisors, is in every sense a most appropriate place for your Centenial Convocation. These grand old walls stand within a stone's throw of that most gracious but unappreciated blessing of mankind, the Town Pump. Although they have been somewhat shaken by the fury of the elements and the earthquakes of ages, they still echo to the tread of the majestic Owl. Within this sacred enclosure—from this elaborate stand, modeled after an original and most brilliant conception of genius, and reared in its comely proportions regardless of expense to ancient tax-payers, justice is dispensed and offending bats are sent below by the El Dorado Judge who is a terror to the tardy juryman, a lover of law, fond of anecdotes, and indebted to the town pump for all his potations. Here is the station of the Secretary of the tribunal, who records in black characters the wedlock of apostate Owls. He is an excellent penman—given to charity, knows how to dance, loves milk and is fond of female society.

Around that semicircular table are the stations of the learned members of the Bar, who pour forth their strains of impassioned eloquence through oceans of liquid tobacco, into the ears of impartial Jurors, who mingle their tears with those of the sons of Blackstone, and afterward take a smile together. No bull fights are listed in this peaceful arena, yet a Bullock roams here at will. Like the war-horse, his neck is clothed in thunder. Severe in his anger, he imprisons the *innocents* below; mild in his affection, he has an attachment for even the poor defaulting debtor; he loves horses, and is a good driver on the highway where no Stumps can be found.

And here, less than a century ago, arose the disputation on the subject of Woman Suffrage between the youths of Hesperian and one learned in law. In this sanctuary the fair Daisy applied for a certificate to teach in the house of Israel, and all men except faithful Owls, bowed down in faithful reverence to her great beauty. And here was the scene of the congregation of the Institute of Educational Professors, who were dumb with astonishment when a Stone spake unto them words of wisdom in the voice of an Owl. Such, beloved Owls, is a brief mention only, of the magnificent palace in which we have congregated this evening, and most sincerely do I congratulate you on the fortuitous circumstances by which you are now surrounded. The new anniversary of our organization has arrived. It comes bounding into space in a blaze of crimson glory, like the advent of a new born Hook & Ladder Company. It comes when the starry, heavenly host preside over our destinies—when the doves fold their wings, and gentle zephyrs proclaim peace on earth and good will to Owls. From the boundless stores of illimitable goodness, the gentle dews of heaven have christened your noble brows, and a merciful Providence has protected you from the wiley snares of our common foe, the facinating dove. To-night, in the Owl-like attitude of a bird of wisdom, you stand on the pedestial of everlasting fame, with one wing extended far beyond the placid waters of Humbolt Bay, while the other waves in triumph over the Choctaw Nation. And, beloved Owls, while I gaze on you in the pride of your glory, I can but exclaim with King William of old, "The Great Grand Screech Owl's himself again."

I rejoice, beloved Owls, that you have treasured up the instructions you received at our last Convocation. I am aware that some have fallen by the wayside; some have been lured into the snares of the enemy; some have deserted our happy band, deluded with the idea of seeking greater felicity in the society of Doves. But depend upon it, beloved Owls, they will repent when it is too late.

So the stricken Owl, stretched upon the plain,
No more through shadowy groves to soar again,
Shall view his own feather on the fatal dart,
Winged by a cooing Dove into his faithless heart.

But I dare not contemplate so melancholy a subject on this happy occasion. I have appointed the Great Screech Owl to take a retrospective view of the conduct of all Owls since our last convocation. You have heard him. I earnestly desire in conclusion, beloved Owls, that you may enjoy even a greater degree of prosperity during the next century than has been bestowed upon you during the past. Remember your instructions. Beware of the Doves—especially those in our midst who call themselves the Zenobians. Study well all your obligations as laid down in the Books of His Highness the Quill Owl. Patronize the town pump, and above all avoid the society of Doves. Do this and you will be happy. Otherwise you will go to destruction as surely as the County Treasurer goeth to meet the cars when the whistle bloweth.

SURVEYING NORTH.—A Red Bluff paper, speaking of the California Central Railroad Company lately organized has this menton:

A company of surveyors belonging to the above named Company, arrived in town, Saturday January 7th, and on the following Monday commenced surveying from the centre of our town down, with the intentions of meeting a company now engaged in running a line from Benica this way. We are not informed whether the line will be surveyed to Tehama or not, but from the route selected we are inclined to think that they will not make the bend necessary to reach that town. The survey from our town runs for eight miles with in a quarter of a mile of the line run last summer by the Central Pacific road.

THE NEW YORK TRIBUNE'S OPINION.—The New York *Tribune*, the leading Radical paper of the country, gives a pleasant account of the present Radical Congress, in the following words:

"Two of its members have been expelled for selling cadetships; one resigned to escape expulsion; four others got off by the heard swearing of their accomplices; one has convicted himself of attempting to procure counterfeit money to pass among the poor negroes; one is charged with cheating the poor widows out of their pensions, and another is indicted for bigamy."

Knight's Landing Letter.

KNIGHT'S LANDING Jan. 19th, 1871.

ED. DEMOCRAT: This week I feel like a "city bohemian," when for a whole day there is no blood, murder, cutting or shooting affray; no burglary, no runaway, no men chrushed to death in machinery, no assaults, "no nothing" has occurred of which to make an item.

The weather is a subject too old to write about; it was here when I came, and being the oldest settler I have no right to "sass" it. What a difference there is between the barometer and the human countenance—while the mercury lengthens in the tube during rains and storms, the countenance of every one shortens up and spreads into a broad grin; but when the mercury shortens in the tube, the faces grow as long as that of a parson who has to say grace over a cold Sunday dinner.

H.

BURGLARY.—The residence of Hon. J. W. Coffroth, in Sacramento, was entered by burglars a fews nights ago and about $100 worth of clothing carried off. Mr. Coffroth having advertised that if the thieves would return some papers that were in a coat pocket they might keep the clothing, the said papers were promptly returned. This again exemplifies the saying that there is "honor even among thieves."

THE WINE INTEREST.—The war in Europe has greatly disturbed the wine manufacturing business there, and in consequence has raised the price of wine in this country, which will make grape raising here very profitable. The vine in this region will produce a good crop in dry as well as wet seasons, and as this country is subject to extremes, the grape is one of the most important crops. By the way, Nathan Elliott is offering for sale cheap the Frabriciius Vinyard, in lots of from two acres upwards, to suit those wishing to buy. He also has left a fine one-acre and three-acre lots in the south part of town. ja21

BORN.

In Woodland, Jan. 17th, to the wife of J. M. Wood, a Son.

In Woodland, Jan. 16th, to the wife of A. S. House, a Son.

In Davisville, Jan. 19th, to the wife of J. W. Gafford, a Son.

MARRIED.

At the residence of the bride's father, in Portage, Wood county, Ohio, Jan. 1st, 1871, John W. Roller (foreman of this office), and Miss Vanetia Dewitt, of Portage.

At the residence of W. Lambert, Capay Valley, Jan. 15th, by Ed. E. Perkins, Justice of the Peace, Mart Fowler to Louisa Lambert, all of Capay.

At Capay Valley, Jan. 18th, by Justice Ed. E. Perkins, John Woods to Malinda Alexander, all of Capay.

DIED.

In Cacheville, Jan. 17th, of pneumonia, Dr. Theopilus Dobbins, aged 30 years.

Near Woodland, Jan. 11th, of consumption, Mary A. wife of Isaac Fisher, aged 23 years.

At the County Hospital, Woodland, Jan. 16th, James Marbie, aged 26 years.

New Advertisements.

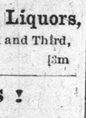
WM. PRICE, J. BENHAYON, J. LEUISON.

WM. PRICE & CO.,

IMPORTERS

AND

WHOLESALE DEALERS IN



Brandies, Wines and Liquors,

No. 44 K street, between Second and Third,

Ja21] SACRAMENTO. [3m

TREES!

Caution! Caution! Caution!

All persons are cautioned against ordering any kind of Evergreens or Forest Trees, until they have sent stamp for our price lists. We sell BETTER TREES at CHEAPER RATES, and MORE OF THEM, than anybody else in America. ☞ Our prices are less than ONE HALF the ordinary Nursery rates. Large descriptive Catalogue, containing much valuable information, mailed for 10 cents. Address

ja21-4m PINNEY & LAWRENCE, Sturgeon Bay, Door Co., Wis.

RUGGLES & MACHEFERT,

WATCHMAKERS

—AND—

JEWELERS.

Largest assortment of

Jewelry,
Clocks,
Watches,
Plated Goods.

ALSO,

BOOKS,

Stationery of all descriptions,

MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS

AND FANCY GOODS,

Lamps and Trimmings,
Guns and Ammunition,
Pistols and Knives.

Agents for the

Florence Sewing Machine.

POSTOFFICE BUILDING,

Ja14-3m Woodland.

Wagons for Sale.

Two Wagons, one of which is a heavy LUMBER WAGON, and the other a light, two-horse EXPRESS, both in good order and will be sold on reasonable terms. For particulars inquire at the BANK EXCHANGE SALOON. de31tf

FOR SALE!

Swamp Land Warrants

ON DISTRICT No. 18. Enquire of

GEO. D. FISKE,

de17-1m Masonic Block, Woodland.

FOR SALE.

A span of GOOD AMERICAN WORKING HORSES, or will trade for a HOUSE AND LOT in Woodland or for a small tract of land near town. For particulars enquire at this office. Ja7

For Sale!

I have for sale THREE NEW SEWING MACHINES, first class quality, which I will sell for cash at agents' prices, or will trade for good MILK COWS.

ja14tf N. ELLIOTT.

Probate Notice.

STATE OF CALIFORNIA, COUNTY OF YOLO, Probate Court, January Term, 1871. In the matter of the Estate of LEONARD MUNSON CURTISS, deceased.

The People of the State of California send greeting: In pursuance of an order of this Court, duly made and entered on the 11th day of January, 1871, notice is hereby given, that

Monday, the 30th day of January, A. D. 1871, at 10 o'clock of that day,

at the Court Room of this Court, in the Court House at Woodland, Yolo County, California, has been appointed for hearing the application of ESTE CORDELIA CURTISS, praying that a document now on file in this Court purporting to be the last will and testament of Leonard Munson Curtiss, deceased, be admitted to Probate, and that letters testamentary be issued thereon to said Este Cordelia Curtiss, who is named therein as Executor; at which time and place all persons interested may appear and contest the same.

Witness my hand and the seal of said Probate Court hereto affixed this 11th day of January, A. D. 1871.

(SEAL)

E. BYNUM, Clerk.

By J. L. SIMPSON, Deputy.

C. P. SPRAGUE, Att'y for Petitioner. ja14-3t

Probate Notice.

STATE OF CALIFORNIA, COUNTY OF YOLO, Probate Court, January term, 1871. In the matter of the Estate of ERNST SCHLIEMAN, deceased.

The People of the State of California send greeting: In pursuance of an order of this Court, duly made and entered on the 3d day of January, 1871, notice is hereby given that

Monday, the 23d day of January, 1871,

at 10 o'clock A. M. of that day, at the Court Room of this Court, at Woodland, Yolo county, California, has been appointed for hearing the application of Ferdinand Schleman and D. Schindler, praying that a document now on file in this Court purporting to be the last will and testament of Ernst Schlieman, deceased, be admitted to Probate, and that letters testamentary be issued thereon to said Ferdinand Schlieman and D. Schindler, who are named therein as executors; at which time and place all persons interested may appear and contest the same.

Witness my hand and the seal of said Probate Court hereto affixed, at Woodland, this 3d day of January, A. D. 1871.

(SEAL)

E. BYNUM, Clerk.

By J. L. SIMPSON, Deputy.

ja7-3t

Reclamation District No. 108.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN TO ALL land owners in said District that the Commissioners have this day filed in my office, an ASSESSMENT LIST of lands of the District in Yolo County, showing the names of owners, the tracts of land assessed, the acres in each tract, the rate of assessment, and the amount due from each owner.

The said list will remain in my office for THIRTY DAYS from the date of the filing, and during that time any person assessed can pay the amount to me without cost. But if at the end of the said thirty days, all of said tax has not been paid, the said list will be returned to the District Attorney, who will proceed against all delinquents in the same manner as provided by law for the collection of State and county taxes.

A. C. KEAN, County Treasurer.

Woodland, January 14, 1871. ja14-5w

Notice of Application for Pardon.

TO THE HONORABLE JAMES JOHNSON, County Judge of Yolo County, and J. C. BALL, District Attorney of said County:

Please take notice that I will apply to his Excellency, H. H. HAIGHT, Governor of the State of California, on the 30th day of January, A. D. 1871, for the pardon of S. A. ALLEN, who was convicted of grand larceny at the April Term of the County Court of Yolo County, A. D. 1870, and sentenced to two years' imprisonment in the State Prison of California from the 22d day of April, A. D. 1870.

T. B. COLLINS.

Davisville, Yolo County, Dec. 30th, 1870.

Service of the above notice is hereby acknowledged this 30th day of December, A. D. 1870. JAMES JOHNSON, County Judge.

Service by copy this 30th December, 1870.

ja7-4t J. C. BALL, District Attorney.

Road Notice.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN, THAT A Petition will be presented to the Hon. Board of Supervisors of Yolo County, State of California, at their regular meeting,

On Monday, the 6th day of February, A. D. 1871,

Asking for the appointment of Viewers, to view and report upon a proposed location of a Public Road, sixty feet in width, as follows, to wit: Commencing at the southeast corner of Godfrey Randolph's land, on the public traveled road leading from Woodland to Cottonwood; thence easterly on the line of the Gordon Grant to the northeast corner of Wm. Garey's land; thence northeasterly to the northwest corner of the lands of Joseph Gibson—and upon the favorable report of said Viewers, shall ask for the final confirmation and establishment thereof as a public highway.

J. S. TUTT.

December 30th, 1870. de31td

Knight's Landing.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN to all persons interested, that a plat of the Town of Knight's Landing, in the County of Yolo, in the State of California, has been filed in the office of the Recorder of said County of Yolo, in pursuance of the provisions of an Act of the Legislature of the State of California entitled "An Act to authorize and direct the County Judges of the several counties of this State to execute certain trusts in relation to the town lands granted to the unincorporated towns in this State by the Act of Congress entitled 'An Act for the Relief of the Inhabitants of Cities and Towns upon the Public Lands,' approved March second, eighteen hundred and sixty-seven." [Approved March 30th, 1868.]

JAMES JOHNSON,

de17-4w County Judge Yolo Co., Cal.

NEW FAMILY

FRUIT AND VEGETABLE STORE!

Great Reduction in Prices

—AT—

A. GRIGGS & CO'S

Main Street, opposite College, Woodland.

The above Firm have opened a FRUIT, VEGETABLE AND GROCERY STORE, where they keep the finest

Apples and other Fruit,
Vegetables of all kinds,
Pure Cider Vinegar,

And a full supply of Family Groceries—Tea, Coffee, Sugar and all other Staple Articles; also, Nuts, Candies, Tobacco, Cigars, etc.

The citizens of Woodland and vicinity are invited to give us a trial. We shall deal uprightly with all who favor us with their patronage.

☞ Goods Delivered to any part of Woodland free of charge. de24-3m

EATON & GREENE'S

New Jewelry & Fancy Store,

Eaton & Greene would respectfully inform their friends and the citizens of Yolo generally, that they have fitted up a NEW JEWELRY STORE on the south side of Main street, next door to Selig Hyman. All descriptions of

Watches,
Clocks,
Jewelry,
Fancy Goods,
Toys, etc.,

For sale at the LOWEST FIGURES. We solicit a share of public patronage.

☞ MR. GREENE would inform his friends that he is prepared to do all kinds of REPAIRING of Watches, Clocks and Jewelry, in the most workmanlike manner. He flatters himself that with an experience of over TWENTY YEARS, he can satisfy the public. All work done by him warranted.

☞ We are agents for WHEELER & WILSON'S SEWING MACHINES. de11-3m

Gents' Furnishing Goods

AND FANCY ARTICLES.

S. KAUFMAN,

(At Lippman's old stand,)

MAIN STREET, WOODLAND,

Is offering to the public a choice variety of

Fancy Goods,

Of every description. Also, a fine assortment of the best qualities and styles of

Gents' Furnishing Goods,

Embracing Fine Underwear, Collars, Handkerchiefs, Necktics, etc.

Tobacco and Cigars,

STATIONERY, CANDIES, NUTS, ETC.,

form leading features of this establishment, where the patronage of the public is respectfully invited. de3-3m

THE YOLO DEMOCRAT.

Agents for the Yolo Democrat.

L. SAMUEL, No. 70 J street, is authorized to solicit advertisements and subscriptions for this paper in Sacramento.

THOMAS BOYCE, L. P. FISHER and W. B. LAKE are authorized agents of this paper at San Francisco.

HUDSON & MENET, 41 Park Row, and Geo. P. Rowell & Co., 41 Park Row, are our authorized agents in New York.

HUDSON, MENET & GAY, are our agents at Chicago.

LOCAL AGENTS:

D. B. GOODE.....Agent at Large.
R. R. DARBY.....Cottonwood.
HARLING, WELCH & Co.....Buckeye.
J. W. SNOWBALL.....Knight's Landing.
A. J. HALL.....Cacheville.
JUDGE J. ONEAL.....Davisville.
W. M. GREEN.....Washington.

Town and County Matters.

District Court.

HON. T. B. REARDON, Judge of the Fourteenth District Court, presiding.

Court met pursuant to statute on Monday morning. The following is a summary of proceedings up to Friday noon:

A trial jury was called and answered to their names as follows: C. F. Briggs, Albert Linton, B. E. Adams, Wm. S. Flurney, John Clasby, T. G. Russell, E. R. Lowe, A. W. Morris, S. A. Howard, Joseph Melvin, Andrew Martin, Wm. R. Warner, Joseph Griffin, Wm. Linton and W. R. Marders.

People vs. A. H. Herring and T. H. A. Boon—Indictment demurred to and defendants remanded to jail. Finally plea of "not guilty" entered, and on motion of counsel for defendant case continued for the term.

The California Quicksilver Mining Company vs. Charles Livermore et al.—Trial postponed till Monday, Jan. 23d, defendants to pay accrued costs.

I. W. Jacobs vs. Hoffman & Black—Continued for term.

Ann R. Funk vs. Benj. Funk—Default of defendant entered and case referred to Court Commissioners to take testimony.

W. W. Pendegast vs. Edward McGarey—Case set for trial Thursday, January 26th.

W. D. Wristen vs. I. Friedlander and Wm. Dresbach—Set for trial Wednesday, January 18th.

Wm. Dresbach vs. Wm. Linton—Judjment for plaintiff for the sum of $809 78 in gold coin and costs.

Wm. Dresbach vs. Wm. Linton and Charles Linton—Judgment for plaintiff for $433 16 and costs.

The People vs. Isaac Wickham (indicted for murder)—This case came on for trial and motion for postponement having been overruled case was given to jury, who after being out till five o'clock next morning, returned verdict of murder in second degree. Sentence deferred till Tuesday next at two o'clock P. M.

E. H. Cone vs. John Hynes—Set for trial Thursday, January 19th.

Michael Cooney vs. Charles Nangle—Ten days allowed to plead to amended complaint.

R. C. Briggs vs. L. B. Ruggles et al.—By consent of parties case continued for the term.

J. W. Snowball vs. George W. Hoffman—On motion of counsel for plaintiff, cause dismissed at plaintiff's cost.

J. C. Trumpler vs. M. Bemmerly—Execution in favor of plaintiff for his costs. Ordered by the Court that upon filing of amended answer the Clerk of this Court immediately transmit the papers to the Clerk of the Seventh District Court.

D. W. Edson vs. E. Chapin—Ordered that the cause be continued for the term at defendant's cost.

Amos Waring vs. Andrew McClory—Cause continued for this term.

M. A. Rahm vs. Wm. Minis et al.—Remittitur from Supreme Court having been heretofore filed, on motion of defendant, demurrer sustained. Motion argued and plaintiff granted till Tuesday, January 24th, to file affidavits in support of motion.

I. W. Jacobs vs. M. A. Rahm et al. Judgment by default against defendant for $2,817 11.

I. W. Jacobs vs. E. Q. Crites—Ordered by Court that Tuesday next be set for argument of counsel.

L. Jarvis and Wife vs. George W. Hoffman and Wife—This cause was set for Saturday next at 10 o'clock A. M.

Clara Jane Todd vs. Wm. L. Todd—Continued till Thursday next at 10 o'clock A. M.

Wm. Dresback vs. W. D. Wristen—Continued.

Messenger & Fiske vs. D. B. Goode et al.—Findings filed and judgment ordered to be entered according to same; stay of execution for twenty days, and ten days additional to statutory time to file statement on motion for new trial.

W. D. Wristen vs. J. P. Bullock—Tried, argued and submitted to jury; verdict not yet rendered.

W. D. Wristen vs. I. Friedlander and Wm. Dresbach—On trial.

LECTURE.—G. W. Hollister, M. D., of Sacramento, is announced to deliver a free lecture at the Court House on Saturday evening, Jan. 21st, on the "Political Organization of Labor, for the purpose of an interchange of ideas and concentrated action, and to secure—1st, Land Limitation; 2d, The control of Postal Telegrams, Railroads, and the means of transfer by the Government, for the use of the people; 3d, Money to utilize labor, furnished and controlled by the Government, and loaned to the people upon security, at 1 per cent., or sufficient to cover cost. Laboring men and women are especially invited to attend, together with those who sympathize with them, on the great questions upon which Industry is being organized for the coming Moral and Political struggle."

ODD FELLOW'S INSTALLATION.—The installation of officers for Woodland Lodge No. 111, I. O. O. F., took place on Saturday evening Jan. 7th. The following officers were installed: L. Deitz, N. G.; H. Spencer, V. G.; J. B. Watson, R. S.; A. S. Armstrong, Treasurer. On Saturday evening last these persons were installed officers of the Lodge at Davisville: J. D. Ford, N. G.; J. H. Horning, V. G.; M. Weinberger, Treasurer. The newly elected R. S. was not present. District Deputy N. Wyckoff officiated.

GOOD SCHOOLS.—Those derirous of securing a home in Woodland for the purpose of educating their children, or for any other purpose, will do well to call upon Nathan Elliott, immediately. He has a four-acre tract of land, with a good comfortable house, a brick cellar above ground, a cistern that will hold 350 barrels of water, a good barn, chicken house, etc., 2½ acres of alfalfa, fig, pear, peach, apricot and shade trees, including the olive, and one acre of foreign grape vines in bearing, which he offers for sale cheap and on easy terms. j21

DEATH OF DR. DOBBINS.—We are pained to have to announce the death of Dr. Theophilus Dobbins, of Cacheville, which occurred at his residence, of pneumonia, on Wednesday morning last. The deceased had been located at Cacheville in the practice of his profession upwards of three years, and until within the past year was associated with Dr. Reed, who was also held in high estimation as a physician and as a citizen. Dr. Dobbins was born in Farmington, Mississippi, May 21, 1840, and consequently was 30 years of age in May last. He was a good physician, had an extensive practice at Cacheville, and will be seriously missed by very many who have received timely aid at his hands. In the death of our friend, thus stricken down ere he had reached the prime of manhood, his afflicted family have sustained a terrible blow—an irreparable loss, and the community a valued and highly respected citizen. He was attended by Dr. G. H. Jackson, who did all that medical skill could do to baffle the destroyer, but to no purpose. Not only in the family circle and in his immediate neighborhood will the deceased be missed, but throughout the county. We mourn with those who mourn.

NEW MAIL ROUTE.—Proposals are invited for carrying the United States Mails from Vacaville, by Vaca, Pleasant Valley, Scoggins' near the mouth of Putah Creek, and Buckeye, to Woodland, 34 miles and back, once a week. Leave Vacaville Monday at 7 A. M., arrive at Woodland by 7 P. M. Leave Woodland Tuesday at 7 A. M., arrive at Vacaville by 7 P. M.

SKATING RINK.—The Skating Rink is in full operation at Washington Hall under the management of Mr. F. Babcock, and is well patronized. The rink affords a great deal of amusement to spectators as well as to performers, besides offering an excellent chanee for exercise. Open again on Monday evening. Admission 25 cents.

POSTPONED.—In consequence of failure to obtain Washington Hall, though the parties announcing it supposed the Hall was secured, the dancing school mentioned in our last has been unavoidably postponed till other arrangements can be made. This looks to us a little rough on a blind man.

CONGREGATIONAL SERVICES.—The Congregational services will be held as usual, to-morrow, at Washington Hall, Rev. S. R. Rosboro, Pastor. Subject of morning's discourse, "The Relations between the Pastor and his People."

SERIOUS ACCIDENT.—On Saturday last Edward Jacobs, while out hunting near Cottonwood, accidentally shot himself, the charge entering the right side. We are informed the wound is not considered dangerous.

COUNTY COURT.—Another session of our County Court will be holden on Wednesday next, 25th instant.

BEET SUGAR.—A very nice article of beet sugar may be had at A. & T. Porter's.

CONSIDERABLE SNOW.—The Trinity *Journal* of December 31st has this notice of a large fall of snow:

Eight feet four inches of snow have fallen this Winter at the cabin of Miller and Campbell, near Minersville—three feet in one night. The gentlemen named measured the snow as soon as it fell.

THE EFFECT.—The effect of the first shipment of beet root sugar from Alvarado, says the San Leandro *Gazette*, seems to be a reduction of the market price of our hitherto standard sugars, for a San Francisco paper says that the sugar refineries of that city propose very kindly and liberally to reduce the price of granulated sugars from fourteen to twelve cents per pound. This looks as though the sugar monopolists have at last awakened to the fact that the California Beet Sugar Company are encroaching upon that territory hitherto occupied and enjoyed by them alone, and entirely supplied by foreign importations. There are two straws just shoved out which intimate very clearly which way the wind blows. One is the voluntary reduction in the price of sugar, and the other is fifty shares of California Beet Sugar Company stock advertised for sale by a sugar man (connected with a refinery) at cost price. The fact is self-evident, in the shape of the first shipment of two hundred and fifty barrels of first-class sugar made from beets, that the California beets will make sugar, and it is also evident that it was gobbled up by dealers in the article at the same price as cane sweets. It is also evident that if a mill like the one at Alvarado can make at a profit 12,000 tons of sugar per annum, twenty-five or thirty mills similar to the one now in operation could supply the coast with sugar, and put an end to importations.

IT IS A GREAT MISTAKE to suppose that the cause of rheumatism, neuralgia or gout exists where the pain is experienced. The source of these diseases is generaly *urea* in the blood, and it is one of the special properties of Dr. Walker's Vinegar Bitters, to neutralize this deposit, while it renovates the relaxed kidneys and thus prevents them from permiting a portion of their secretion to escape through improper channels. Torpidity of the stomach has also much to do with the vitiation of the blood, and upon this organ the Bitters act directly as a stimulant and invigorant.

Religious Services.

METHODIST EPISCOPAL CHURCH—Rev. R. W. Williamson, Pastor. Preaching every Sabbath at 11 A. M. and 7.00 P. M. Seats free. Sabbath Schoolat 9.30 A. M. Prayer-meeting on Sunday evening, at 6.00 and Class-meeting on Monday evening at 7.00 o'clock, at the Church.

CHRISTIAN CHURCH—Elder J. N. Pendegast. Services at the Chapel every Sabbath at 11 A. M. and 7.00 P. M. Sunday School at 9 A. M. Prayer meeting every Thursday evening at 7.00.

CONGREGATIONAL CHURCH—Preaching every Sunday, Washington Hall, by Rev. S. R. Rosboro, at 11 A. M. and 6.30 P. M. All are invited. Sabbath School immediately after the morning services.

CATHOLIC CHURCH—Rev. Father Scanlan, Pastor. Services will be held every Sunday, at the usual hours, in the new brick Church, west end of Main street.

Courts of Yolo County.

DISTRICT COURT—Hon. Lewis Ramage, Judge; Ed. Bynum, Clerk. Regular Terms commence on the third Monday in May, September and January.

COUNTY COURT—Hon. James Johnson, Judge; Ed. Bynum, Clerk. Regular terms, on the first Monday in January, April, July and October.

PROBATE COURT—Hon. James Johnson, Judge; Ed. Bynum, Clerk. Regular terms, same as County Court.

Board of Supervisors.

L. B. Ruggles, President; Geo. H. Swingle, E. Roberts. Regular meetings, on the first Monday in February, May, August and November.

SPECIAL NOTICES.

"HEALING on its wings," say all who have made use of Dr. Wistar's Balsam of Wild Cherry, and by such use cured themselves of coughs, colds, and consumption. The prudent will always keep the remedy by them.

IF YOU HAVE A BAD TASTE in your mouth, sallowness or yellow color of skin, feel despondent, stupid and drowsy, have frequent steady, frequent headache or dizziness, you are "Billious," and nothing will arouse your liver to action and strengthen up your system equal to Dr. Pierce's Alt. Ext. or Golden Medical Discovery. Used moderately during exposure to malarial poisons, it enables the liver to work off the poison and will thus prevent Ague and Billious Fevers. It is just the thing for jaundice. As a blood purifier for the cure of Pimples, Blotches, Eruptions, Salt Rheum, Erysipelas and other skin diseases, it has never yet been equalled. Sold by druggists.

PAIN KILLER
PERRY DAVIS & SON PROVIDENCE, R. I.
1840 1870

Pain is supposed to be the lot of us poor mortals, as inevitable as death itself, and liable at any time to come upon us. Therefore it is important that remedial agents should be at hand to be used on an emergency, when the seminal principle lodged in the system shall develop itself, and we feel the excruciating agonies of pain, or the depressing influence of disease. Such a remedial agent exists in the PAIN KILLER, whose fame has made the circuit of the globe. Amid the eternal ice of the polar regions or beneath the intolerable and burning sun of the tropics, its virtues are known and appreciated. Under all latitudes, from the one extreme to the other, suffering humanity has found relief from many of its ills by its use. The wide and broad area over which this medicine has spread, attests its value and potency. From a small beginning, the Pain Killer has pushed gradually along, making its own highway solely by its virtues.

Such unexampled success and popularity has brought others into the field, who have attempted, under similarity of name, to usurp the confidence of the people and turn it to their own selfishness or dishonesty, but their efforts have proved fruitless, while the Pain Killer is still growing in public favor. ja14

DIVORCES.

Absolute Divorces legally obtained in New York, Indiana, Illinois, and other States, for persons from any State or country, legal everywhere; desertion, drunkenness, non-support, etc., sufficient cause; no publicity. No charge until divorce is obtained. Advice free. Address,

MOORE & RICHARDSON,
Counsellors at Law,
de31 180 Broadway, New York City.

DR. S. HALL.—This successful physician, since his return from, and consultation with the eminent medical men in Europe, is daily effecting cures that have defied the skill of the most eminent physicians. Special attention is given to the Diseases of the Urinary Organs—Primary, Secondary and Chronic.

DR. HALL has just published one of the most instructive and useful pamphlets on Marriage and its disqualifications, premature decline of manhood, nervous debility, loss of energy and vital power, indigestion, pain in the head and stomach, weakness, depression, and all those deseases which result from youthful follies, excesses of maturity or ignorance in nature's laws, with treatment and cure. This pamphlet has been the means of saving thousands. Sent free to any address on receipt of six cents in postage stamps, by addressing the author, Dr. S. Hastings Hall, 402 Montgomery street, opposite Wells, Fargo & Co's office San Francisco. no5-3m

CALIFORNIA COLLEGE,

VACAVILLE,

SOLANO COUNTY.

The Exercises of this Institution will begin on the 4th of JANUARY, 1871. Second Session, August 8th, 1871.

MARK BAILEY, A. M.,
President Pro Tem.,
Professor of Moral and Mental Philosophy,

Prof. of Latin and Greek and Literature.
P. C. DOZIER, A. M.,
Prof. of Belles-Lettres and History,

Prof. of Mathematics and Natural Sciences.
MRS. P. C. DOZIER,
Professor of Music.

Primary Department:

NEHEMIAH SMITH.....Principal.
MISS ABBY GARLAND.....Assistant.

TUITION, PER SESSION:

Preparatory Department	(English).....	$25 00
"	(Classical).....	30 00
Collegiate Department	(Irregular).....	35 00
"	(Regular).....	40 00

EXTRAS:

Music—Piano, Melodeon or Guitar.....	$40 00
Modern Languages, (each).....	10 00
Graduating Fee, (Classical course).....	20 00
Graduating Fee, (Scientific course).....	10 00
Janitor Fee.....	1 00

Tuition Payable in Advance in Gold Coin.

Pupils can enter at any time, and pay from the time of entering to the close of the session. Board can be obtained for Five Dollars per week. Young men may make arrangements to board themselves if they prefer.

☞ The Trustees design filling the vacancies in the Faculty as soon as possible; in the meantime all the branches in the course will be taught by Profs. Bailey and Dozier, who are gentlemen of large experience. ja14-3m

LUMBER! LUMBER!!

The undersigned has opened a

NEW LUMBER YARD

south of Main street, near Railroad Track,

WOODLAND.

Building and Fencing Lumber,

of every description, constantly on hand.

—ALSO—

Fence Posts, Shakes, Shingles, Doors, Windows, Blinds, Laths, etc.

All orders promptly filled. Terms liberal.
oc24-3m P. C. ROBERTSON.

To the Ladies of Woodland and Vicinity.

Rag Carpet Manufactory.

The undersigned wishes to inform the public that he has just established himself in Woodland, and is prepared to weave Rag Carpets for all who want them.

PRICES.

I will weave Carpets for 50 cents per yard for fancy patterns, and 40 cents per yard for plain, and furnish the warp myself; if parties furnish the warp, from 20 to 30 cents per yard.

LOCATION, quarter of a mile west of the Brick Brewery, Woodland, on the Cacheville road.
ja14-3m THOMAS McCANNA.

Stage Line

To Cacheville, Cache Creek and BUCKEYE,

CARRYING U. S. MAILS AND EXPRESS.

The Stage for Cache Creek and Buckeye leaves Woodland at 8 o'clock M. on Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday.

For Cacheville, Stage leaves Woodland daily—Monday, Wednesday and Friday on arrival of the Cars; Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday, at 8 o'clock A. M.

Returns from all points same day.
oc2-tf A. S. HOUSE, Proprietor.

IF you want anything in the **Jewelry** line, call on RUGGLES & MACHEFERT.

EQUITABLE

Life Assurance Company,

OF THE UNITED STATES.

Gross Assets, Jan. 1st, 1870,

$10,510,824!

No. of Policies Issued in 1869, 13,072.

AMOUNT INSURED IN 1869, $50,492,941.

Insures at as LOW RATES as are consistent with safety to the Company and the assured.

The Equitable Life Assurance Society of the United States was organized in 1859, with assets amounting to $120,772, and issued in that year 277 policies. In 1869, the number of policies issued was 13,073; amount insured, $50,592,941; total assets Jan. 1st, 1870, $10,510,824.

The Equitable has outstripped all other Companies in the amount of business transacted, and never had but one case of litigation, and in that case it was no fault of the Company, but, because of different parties claiming the amount the policy called for.

J. G. JEFFRESS,
Traveling Agent.

Parties wishing information in regard to insurance in the above Company, can obtain it by addressing J. G. JEFFRESS, office of Miller & Garland, No. 430 Montgomery street, San Francisco. ap2-tf

READ & MAGEE.

A. G. READ, DEALER IN DRUGS AND MEDICINES, OILS AND PAINTS, Pat. Medicines BOOKS AND STATIONERY. Prescriptions carefully prepared, day or night.

T. P. MAGEE, DEALER IN CLOTHING AND GENT'S FURNISHING GOODS, BOOTS AND SHOES, HATS, CAPS, Latest and most FASHIONABLE STYLES OF CLOTHING.

GALBRAITH'S BLOCK,
MAIN STREET,
WOODLAND.
ja16-3m

New Store and New Goods!!

M. HYMAN

Has opened a NEW store opposite the College Main street, Woodland, with an entire

New Stock of Goods:

—EMBRACING—

Dry Goods, Groceries, Clothing, Boots, Shoes, Crockery,

And everything else required by a family. The public are invited to call and examine my goods and prices before purchasing elsewhere. My motto is: "Quick Sales and Small Profits!"

I Will not be Undersold!
ja2-3m M. HYMAN.

VICK'S

FLORAL GUIDE

FOR 1871.

THE FIRST EDITION OF ONE HUNDRED and fifty thousand copies of Vick's Illustrated Catalogue of Seeds and Floral Guide, is published and ready to send out—100 pages, and an Engraving of almost every desirable Flower and Vegetable. It is elegantly printed on fine tinted paper, illustrated with Three Hundred fine Wood Engravings and Two beautiful

COLORED PLATES.

The most beautiful and the most instructive Floral Guide published. A German Edition published, in all other respects similar to the English.

Sent free to all my customers of 1870, as rapidly as possible, without application. Sent to all others who order them for Ten Cents, which is not half the cost. Address

JAMES VICK,
de24-1m Rochester, N. Y.

CONTINENTAL

Life Insurance Company,

Of New York.

MUTUAL.

Dividends Annual.

R. R. DARBY, D. M. BURNS, Woodland,
AND
W. HAZLETON, Cacheville,
de25-3m AGENTS.

NEW DRUG STORE

IN WOODLAND!

APOTHECARY'S HALL,

Corner Main and First streets, under Odd Fellows' Hall, opp. Capital Hotel.

BEN. HASTINGS,

PRACTICAL APOTHECARY,

(formerly with Ruggles & Machefert,)

Has Opened a New Drug Store

On the corner above designated, which has been fitted up with great care and taste, with all modern improvements, and supplied with an

ENTIRELY NEW AND COMPLETE ASSORTMENT OF

DRUGS AND MEDICINES,

Choice Perfumery,

TOILET AND FANCY ARTICLES,

CHEMICALS,

Standard "Patent Medicines,"

STATIONERY, ETC., ETC.,

Selected with great care from the LARGEST and BEST HOUSES on this coast.

PRESCRIPTIONS.

This department will receive the special attention of the Proprietor, who has had TEN YEARS' EXPERIENCE as a PRACTICAL APOTHECARY. Hence Physicians and others may rely upon having their prescriptions and orders properly and accurately compounded. Business attended to AT ALL HOURS, day or night.

☞ The public are invited to favor me with a share of their patronage, and in return I promise prompt attention, first-class goods, and entire satisfaction as to prices.

Please Give me a Call.

BEN. HASTINGS.
Woodland, Sept. 22, 1870. de24-3m

Fall and Winter Goods!!

HENRY ARONSON,

Main Street,.....WOODLAND,

(Opposite College Grounds.)

—DEALER IN—

GENERAL MERCHANDISE,

Wholesale and Retail,

Would respectfully call the attention of purchasers to his well-selected stock of

STAPLE AND FANCY DRY GOODS

—FOR—

FALL AND WINTER,

Also an extensive stock of

Clothing, Groceries, Boots, Shoes, Hats, Caps, Hardware,

And everything usually found in a well-regulated store. ☞ Thankful for past liberal patronage, a continuance is desired. de25-3m

CHANGE OF TIME!

Winter Arrangement,

To take Effect October 1st, 1870.

SHORT ROUTE!

CALIFORNIA PACIFIC RAILROAD

And Steamer New World.

GOING SOUTH

Daily, Sundays Excepted:

Trains Leave Woodland	Trains arrive at Sacramento	Trains arrive at Calistoga	New World arrives at S. Francisco
*7:20 A. M.	8:20 A. M.	12:45 A. M.	11:30 A. M.
*3:10 P. M.	4:30 P. M.	7:45 P. M.	7:30 P. M.
ON SUNDAYS.			
12:00 A. M.	1:00 P. M.	12:45 P. M.	7:00 P. M.

RETURNING

Daily, Sundays Excepted:

New World Leaves S. Francisco	Trains Leave Sacramento	Trains arrive at Woodland	Trains arrive in Marysville
8:00 A. M.	†11:00 A. M.	12:30 A. M.	2:15 P. M.
4:00 P. M.	† 7:00 P. M.	8:12 P. M.	9:30 P. M.
ON SUNDAYS.			
8:30 A. M.	2:30 P. M.	3:00 P. M.	8:30 P. M.

*The 7:20 A. M. and 3:10 P. M. Trains go through direct to Sacramento without change of Cars. Passengers for San Francisco change Cars at Davis Junction.

†The 11 A. M. and 7:00 P. M. Trains from Sacramento are Marysville Accommodation Trains, running through without change of Cars.

TICKETS for sale at the Depot, Woodland. Baggage checked through to all points on the Line.

R. S. MATTISON, Superintendent.
L. C. FOWLER, Gen'l Freight and Pass'r Agt.
Vallejo, October 1, 1870. oc1-tf

MONEY SAVED!

BY DEALING AT THE

NEW FRUIT MARKET,

AND VEGETABLE

And Grocery Store!

Goods Delivered free

To any part of town.

JOHN F. FRIGGENS,

Has opened a New Family Grocery Store in the building East of the Hunter House, lately occupied by Griggs & Friggens, and intends to keep for sale a

Fresh Stock of Groceries,

Fruits, Vegetables, Etc.

☞ His motto is: "Cash Sales and Small Profits." Friends, give him a call. de24-3m

M. PETERSON,

HOUSE. SIGN AND

Ornamental Painter,

MAIN STREET, WOODLAND.
fe27-tf

J. S. HENNING,

Surveyor, Civil Engineer

AND DRAUGHTSMAN.

Surveys and Maps made on reasonable terms.

CONVEYANCING.

Deeds, Leases, Mortgages, Liens and all kinds of Legal Instruments drawn with neatness and dispatch.

Office No. 11 old series, No. 91 new series, Knight's Landing. ja14-tf

Bank Exchange Saloon.

The undersigned have taken charge of the Saloon known as the "BANK EXCHANGE," Woodland, and invite the patronage of the public. It will be kept as a First-class Saloon, and the bar will be supplied with Pure Wines, Liquors, Cigars, etc. FREE LUNCH at all hours.

de31-3m JENKINS & WEBBER.

A. & T. PORTER,

Dealers in all kinds of

FAMILY GROCERIES

AND PROVISIONS,

Fruits and Vegetables,

FLOUR AND MEAL,

DAIRY PRODUCE, ETC., ETC.,

In the new brick building, opposite the College, Main street, Woodland.

HAVING REMOVED

From the old store into our New and spacious brick block, we are now better than ever prepared to supply families and the public with everything in the way of provisions. We have a large and carefully selected stock of

GROCERIES,

To which we ask the attention of this community, believing that it cannot be surpassed in Yolo county. A full assortment of

VEGETABLES

Will be found with us at all times, and we shall keep fully up to the market in this department of our trade.

FRUITS

Will receive special attention and the choicest qualities be kept on hand, fresh, throughout the season of each variety.

Poultry and Eggs

Will be a leading feature of our establishment, and customers will be supplied with any number or quantity they may desire.

BUTTER AND CHEESE

Are particularly in our line, and purchasers can rely upon getting the best the market affords. But we cannot enumerate all our different kinds of goods in an advertisement.

We shall keep a complete stock of goods on hand and sell at fair prices; therefore we ask a share of patronage from the people of Woodland and vicinity, guaranteeing entire satisfaction to all who favor us with their trade.

A. & T. PORTER.
de4-3m Opposite College, Main st., Woodland.

THE GREAT BLOOD PURIFIER.

Hear the Voice of the People!

JUDGE S. HEYDENFELDT says: "My attention was called to it about eighteen months ago, when I had been suffering with rheumatism for more than a year, and had failed to find relief from other remedies. The YERBA SANTA relieved me entirely in two days. Some ten or twelve cases of Rheumatism, two cases of Gout and two cases of Neuralgia have been relieved within my immediate knowledge." R. H. SINTON says: "I fully concur with Judge Heydenfeldt in regard to the curative powers of YERBA SANTA. I have myself used it, and take pleasure in recommending its use to those afflicted with Rheumatism in any of its forms." T. J. JENKINS, M. D., (Physician to Butte County Hospital,) says: "I have used YERBA SANTA for some years in my private practice as physician. I have found it invaluable in cases of Chronic Rheumatism, and of much benefit as an alterative Blood Purifyer and tonic." FRANK MATHEWS, of Oroville, says: "Some years since, I was a martyr to Rheumatism, crippled in hands and feet, unable to move except with crutches, at great pain. I was induced to try YERBA SANTA. I soon experienced great benefit from its use. I am at the present time strong and healthy, and recommend all who are afflicted as I was to try it." CHAS. YERBA SANTA. WALDTER, of Cherokee, Butte county, states: "For many years a sufferer from Rheumatism in its most painful type I sought relief in YERBA SANTA, and am now as well as ever was in my life." M. H. DARRACH (County Clerk of Butte county,) says: "I have seen much of the beneficial effects of YERBA SANTA in Scrofula, also in Salt Rheum, Rheumatism and Neuralgic affections. I believe I know of no instance where it has failed to cure." YERBA SANTA completely restores the system when impaired by disease, revives the action of the kidneys, and radically cures scrofula, Salt Rheum and all eruptive and cutaneous diseases. It is PURELY VEGETABLE, being made from an herb indigenous to California. It is therefore peculiarly suitable for use by Females and Children, as a Blood Purifier and Renovator. YERBA SANTA is for sale by all dealers in family medicines.

Redington, Hostetter & Co.,

AGENTS,

Nos. 529 and 531 Market Street,

SAN FRANCISCO, CAL. n29-6m

JAMES SIBLEY,

Proprietor of the

YOLO STEAM PLANING MILL

—AND—

Sash and Door Factory,

FIRST STREET, SOUTH OF MAIN,

WOODLAND,

Desires to state to the people of Woodland and Yolo county, that he is prepared to furnish

SASH, DOORS and MOULDING

Of every Style and Pattern.

Sawing,
Turning.
Rustic Siding,
Planing,
Saw-Filing, etc.,

☞ DONE TO ORDER! ☜

I am also prepared to take contracts for building houses. Feeling confident of my abilities, I will warrant satisfaction in all cases. ja2-3m

KEYS FOUND.

A. S. HOUSE has left at this office a bunch of Keys found by him on the road between Woodland and Cacheville on Friday Jan. 6th, which the owner can have by describing them and paying for this advertisement. ja7-1t

GO TO S. HYMAN'S!

Another New Stock of Goods.

I take pleasure in announcing to the citizens of Woodland and vicinity that I have

RENOVATED MY STORE,

On Main street, and have

An Entire New Stock

OF

Dry Goods,
Clothing,
Boots and Shoes,
Groceries, etc., etc.,

Which I will sell at the

LOWEST PRICES.

PLEASE COME
AND EXAMINE
MY NEW STOCK.

Parties who have not received courteous treatment formerly will now have every attention paid to them.

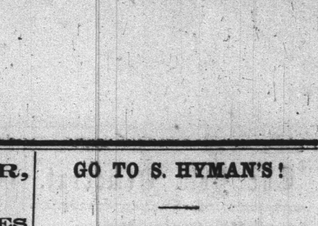
No Trouble to Show Goods!

CHEAPER THAN EVER!!

Remember— SELIG HYMAN,

At the Old Stand, Main Street, Woodland.
oc30-3m

THE NEW FOOD.



For a few cents you can buy of your Grocer or Druggist a package of SEA MOSS FARINE made from pure Irish Moss or Carrageen, which will make sixteen quarts of Blanc Mange, and a like quantity of Puddings Custards, Creams, Charlotte Russe, &c. It is the cheapest, healthiest and most delicious food in the world. It makes a splendid Dessert, and has no equal as a light and delicate food for Invalids and Children.

A Glorious Change!!

THE GREAT WORLD'S TONIC.

Plantation Bitters.

This wonderful vegetable restorative is the sheet-anchor of the feeble and debilitated. As a tonic and cordial for the aged and languid, it has no equal among stomachics. As a remedy for the nervous weakness to which women are especially subject, it is superseding every other stimulant. In all climates, tropical, temperate, or frigid, it acts as a specific in every species of disorder which undermines the bodily strength and breaks down the animal spirits. For sale by all druggists.

oc22-1y

OPPOSITION FURNITURE STORE

—AND—

Cabinet Shop!

South side of Main street, next to the Woodland Market and opposite El Dorado Livery Stable,

WOODLAND.

ALL KINDS OF HOUSEHOLD AND OFFICE

FURNITURE,

Spring Matresses, Lounges, &c., constantly on hand and fitted up to order.

Coffins of all Kinds and Sizes

furnished on short notice.

REPAIRING.—All kinds of Furniture neatly and cheaply repaired.

oc23-3m P. KRELLENBERG.

Established 1849.

ERNEST A. ERLANDSON,

PRODUCE

Commission Merchant,

SAN FRANCISCO, CALIFORNIA.

N. B.—California Produce, Wheat and all kinds of Grain, Flour, etc., solicited on Consignment.

☞ P. S.—Mr. E. has respectable business connections in all the principal commercial cities in the world. de31tf

WOODLAND BAKERY,

First street, (east side) opposite F. S. Freeman's store, near Capital Hotel.

SCHLUER & SIEBER

Have opened a Bakery in Woodland, and will keep on hand a fresh supply of BREAD, PIES, CAKES, etc., etc.

Crackers, of All Kinds,

Wholesale and retail. BOSTON BROWN BREAD hot every Sunday morning, delivered if desired. ☞ Balls and parties supplied on short notice. ☜ The patronage of the public is most respectfully solicited. oc29-6m

The Yolo Democrat.

Miscellaneous Items.

THE Pennsylvatia coal miners have struck, and 100,000 men are left in idleness.

FOUR brothers by the name of Casey, all of them Democrats, are among the members elect of the Illinois Legislature.

THOUSANDS of the little sparrows in the New York parks are dying of thirst, because the water in all the fountains is frozen.

A MAN in the lower part of Placer has a flock of turkeys, numbering 15,000, and has employed five men in herding them.

THE gambling fever is spreading. A million dollars' worth of jewels are are to be put up at a lottery in New York in aid of France.

IN Milwaukee, on Thursday night, December 29th, twin infants froze to death in their crib in the same room where their parents slept.

TRUE diamonds have been found in Arizona, as well as rubies and garnets, and the gold miners have thrown some excellent stones away, ignorant of their value.

IT is estimated that Paris, at the beginning of the seige, contained more than 20,000,000 rats. This number is rapidly decreasing by their general use as food.

Agnes Lewis, a girl of sixteen summers, has plowed over a hundred acres on her father's ranch near Antioch, driving six horses attached to a three-gang plow.

A JOURNAMAN printer of San Francisco sues the *Chronicle* and *News Letter* for $30,000 because they accused him of treason to his Trade-Union, &c. Better compromise for half the sum.

THERE is said to be now living in the mountains of North Carolina, about forty miles from Greenville, South Carolina, a man who has reached the extraordinary age of 143 years. At the time of Braddock's defeat he was 20 years old.

THE eating of fruit, and especially of apples, has a tendency to purify the blood. If a person who is troubled with scrofulous humors eats freely of good, ripe fruit, after a long abstinence from the same, he will receive great benefit.

CAPTAIN TRAVERS, of Rochester, has made a wager of $25 that he will, at the distance of thirty-six feet, with a pistol, shoot from the top of a wine bottle a cork on which is placed a bullet, dropping the bullet in the bottle and not breaking the bottle. He has twelve shots, and engages to perform the feat four times.

VICE PRESIDENT COLFAX has received from Mr. Beardsley, United States Counsul at Jerusalem, a box containing a Speaker's mallet of olive wood, with heads of oak from Abraham's oak at Hebron, a chalice of olive wood from the Mount of Olives and an inkstand and sandbox of asphalt, from the dead sea, all beautifully carved and polished.

A FELLOW stopped at Pike's Peak, and on settling his bill the landlord charged him seven dollars a day for five days. "Didn't you make a mistake?" said the fellow. "No," said the landlord. "You did," retorted the wiry young fellow, "you thought you got all the money I had, but you are mistaken. I have a whole purse full in another pocket."

ONE of the grave charges made by the patriots of the Revolution, as embraced in the Declaration of Independence, against the then King of Great Britain, says the *Mountain Democrat*, was that he had created a multitude of new offices to eat out the substance of the people. That multitude of new offices which was thus made one of the causes of the war, did not embrace as many as Grant and his Administration have assigned to one Congressional District, and the entire army under Washington in the dark days of the Revolution was at no time as large as is the great army of Revenue officers, that now eat out the very substance of the people of the United States.

THE EDUCATED CHINESE.—J. Ross Browne has done a naughty, ugly, disreputable thing, and he ought to be ashamed of himself. If he is not rode out of the party on a rail to the time of "his soul goes marching on," why then there is mercy in the breasts of tyrants and blood in a turnip. The universal education of the Chinese has been a standing text for every Republican paper in the State during the past five years. The Chinamen all read and write their own language; they are an educated people, and so patient and industrious, and they work so cheap. No Irish need apply. The educated Chinaman for our Republican friends. He steals chickens, but then he is educated. He thinks nothing of swearing to a lie, but then he can read and write. He delights in burning Christian Missionaries, but he is educated. He is a liar, a thief, a pagan, a pig in habit and a rascal from inclination, but he can read and write. His education has been the burden and refrain of the Republican song, until even the deaf and dumb have learned it by heart. It is a pity to spoil this pretty song, yet Ross Browne has utterly destroyed it. He asserts on the authority of men who have resided in that country for the past forty years, that only about *five per cent.* of the population of China are able to read and write. This is a good joke on Republican journals that are always talking about the "educated Chinese" and the "ignorant Irish." —*Stockton Republican.*

PROSPECTS OF CROPS.—A gentleman from Vaca Valley informs the Vallejo *Recorder* that the grain in that section of country looks well. He says he never saw the crops look bettor at this time of year, and especially those growing on land that has been summer fallowed, wheat is three or four inches in hight and in places completely covers the ground. The feed is good and stock is doing comparatively well. Down this side of Suisun the seed has barely sprouted enough to send a sprig above the ground, and where a chance field has been sowed early and the grain come up it looks sickly and pale. The unusual cold weather is a serious detriment to the growth of the cereals and grass.

DIRT EATERS.—We are becoming a nation of dirt-eaters. The Augusta (Ga.) papers say that immense quantities of kaolin dirt, dug not far from that city, are shipped North, and there can be no donbt but that nine-tenths of the stuff is purchased for the purpose of adulteration. The kaolin is perfectly white and free from grit, and is the best article which can be used in the adulteration of flour, sugar, starch and candles. When properly manapulated it is exceedingly difficult to detect the presence of this earth. On this account it has grown greatly in favor with dishonest merchants, and the quantity of it sent from Augusta is constantly increasing.

H. T HELMBOLD'S GENUINE PREPARATIONS.

"HIGHLY CONCENTRATED" COMPOUND

FLUID EXTRACT BUCHU,

A positive and Specific Remedy for diseases of the

Bladder, Kidneys, Gravel and Dropsical Swellings.

This medicine increases the powers of digestion, and excites the absorbents into health, by which the matter of calcareous depositions, and all unnatural enlargements are reduced, as well as pain and inflamation, and is good for men, women and children.

H

H. T. HELMBOLD'S EXTRACT BUCHU,

For weakness arising from Excesses, Habits of Dissipation, Early Indiscretion, attended with the following symptoms:

Indisposition to Exertion, Loss of Power, Loss of Memory, Difficulty of Breathing, Weak Nerves, Trembling, Horror of Disease, Wakefulness, Dimness of vision, Pain in the Back, Hot Hands, Flushing of the Body, Dryness of the Skin, Eruptions of the Face, Universal Lassitude, Pallid Countenance, Muscular System.

These symptoms, if allowed to go on (which this Medicine invariably removes), soon follow—

FATUITY, EPILEPTIC FITS, &c.,

in one of which the patient may expire. Who can say they are not frequently followed by those "direful diseases,"

INSANITY AND CONSUMPTION?

Many are aware of the cause of their suffering, but none will confess. The records of the insane asylums and the melancholy deaths by consumption bear ample witness to the truth of the assertion.

The Constitution once affected by organic weakness, requires the aid of medicine to strengthen and invigorate the system, which H. T. HELMBOLD'S EXTRACT OF BUCHU invariably does. A trial will convince the most sceptical.

E

In many affections peculiar to Females, the EXTRACT BUCHU is unequaled by any other remedy, and for all complaints incident to the sex, or in the

DECLINE OR CHANGE OF LIFE.

☞ SEE SYMPTOMS ABOVE.

☞ **No Family should be without it.**

L

Take no Balsam, Mercury, or unpleasant medicine for unpleasant and dangerous diseases.

H. T. HELMBOLD'S EXTRACT BUCHU

AND

IMPROVED ROSE WASH,

CURES SECRET DISEASES

In all their stages with little expense, little or no change of diet, no inconvenience, and NO EXPOSURE.

M

USE H. T. HELMBOLD'S

EXTRACT BUCHU

IS THE GREAT DIURETIC,

And it is certain to have the desired effect in all diseases for which it is recommended.

B

BLOOD! BLOOD! BLOOD!

H. T. HELMBOLD'S

HIGHLY CONCENTRATED COMPOUND

FLUID EXTRACT SARSAPARILLA,

For purifying the Blood, removing all chronic constitutional diseases arising from an impure state of the Blood, and the only reliable and effectual known remedy for the cure of Scrofula, Scald Head, Salt Rheum, Pains and Swellings of the Bones, Ulcerations of the Throat and Legs, Blotches, Pimples on the Face, Tetter, Erysipelas and all scaly Eruptions of the skin,

AND BEAUTIFYING THE COMPLEXION.

NOT A FEW

of the worst disorders that afflict mankind arise from the corruption that accumulates in the Blood. Of all the discoveries that have been made to purge it out, none can equal in effect H. T. HELMBOLD'S COMPOUND EXTRACT OF SARSAPARILLA. It cleanses and renovates the Blood, instills the vigor of health into the system, and purges out the humors which make disease. It stimulates the healthy functions of the body, and expells the disorders that grow and rankle in the Blood. Such a remedy that could be relied on has long been sought for, and now, for the first time the public have one on which they can depend. Our space does not admit of certificates to show its effects, but the trial of a single bottle will show to the sick that it has its virtues surpassing anything they have ever taken.

Two tablespoonfuls of the Extract of Sarsaparilla added to a pint of water is equal to the Lisbon Diet Drink, and one bottle is fully equal to a gallon of the Syrup of Sarsapatilla, or the decoction as usually made.

H. T. HELMBOLD'S ROSE WASH,

O

An excellent Lotion for diseases arising from habits of dissipation, used in connection with the Extracts Buchu and Sarsaparilla, in such diseases as recommended. Evidence of the most responsible and reliable character will accompany the medicines. Also explicit directions for use *with hundreds of thousands* living witnesses, and upwards of 30,000 unsolicited certificates and recommendatory letters of which many are from the highest sources, including eminent Physicians Clergymen, Statesmen, &c. The proprietor has never resorted to their publication in the newspapers; he does not do this from the fact that his is a standard Preparations and do not need to be propped up by certificates.

The Science of Medicine, like the Doric Column, should stand simple, pure, majestic, having Fact for its basis Induction for its pillar, and Truth alone for its Capital

L

My Extract Sarsaparilla is a Blood Purifier; my Extract Buchu is a Diuretic, and will act as such in all cases.

Both are prepared on purely scientific principles—*in vacuo*—and are the most active measures of either that can be made. A ready and conclusive test will be a comparison of their properties with those set forth in the following works:

See Dispensatory of the United States.

See Professor DEWEES' valuable work on the Practice of Physic.

See remarks made by the celebrated Dr. PHYSIC, Phila.

See remarks made by Dr. EPHRAM MCDOWELL, a celebrated Physician and Member of the Royal College of Surgeons, Ireland, and Published in the Transactions of the King and Queen's Journal.

See Medico-Chirugical Review, Published by BENJ'N TRAVERS, Fellow of the Royal College of Surgeons.

See most of the late Standard works on Medicine.

D

SOLD BY ALL DRUGGISTS EVERYWHERE.

Address letters for information and confidence, to

H. T. HELMBOLD,

Chemist.

—DEPOTS—

H. T. Helmbold's Drug and Chemical Warehouse,

No. 594 BROADWAY N. Y.,

OR TO

H. T. Helmbold's Medical Depot,

No. 104 South Tenth St., Phila.

Beware of Counterfeits.

ASK FOR H. T. HELMBOLD'S,

TAKE NO OTHER.

de17-tf

R. H. McDONALD & CO.,

WHOLESALE

DRUGGISTS,

SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.,

Call the attention of Dealers to their large assortment of "Newly Arrived" Goods, composed in part of the following articles, together with every thing kept in a well supplied **WHOLESALE DRUG STORE.**

FRESH DRUGS,	TILDEN'S PREPARAT'NS
PATENT MEDICINES,	DRUGGISTS' SUNDRIES,
TRUSSES & SUPPORTERS	SHAKER HERBS,
ESSENTIAL OILS,	PERFUMERIES,
KEROSENE OIL,	PAINTS AND OILS,

Which we offer at the lowest Cash Prices, and are determined not to be undersold.

R. H. McDONALD & CO., SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.

FOR SALE.

OUR DRUG BUSINESS located in San Francisco, Cal. After our best wishes, and expressing our thanks for the liberal patronage we have received for more than twenty-one years, during which period we have been steadily engaged in the Drug business in California, we beg to say that in consequence of the rapid growth of Dr. Walker's California Vinegar Bitters, now spread over the United States and countries far beyond, we are necessitated to devote our entire time to said business.

We are the Oldest Drug Firm on the Pacific Coast, and the only one continuous under the same proprietors since 1849, and have determined to sell our large, prosperous, and well established business on favorable terms.

This is a rare opportunity for men with means, of entering into a profitable business with advantages never before offered.

For particulars enquire of

R. H. McDONALD & CO.

R. H. McDONALD, } Wholesale Druggists,
J. C. Spencer, } San Francisco.

N. B. Until a sale is made we shall continue our importations and keep a large stock on hand, and sell at prices to defy competition.

The Great Medical Discovery!

Dr. WALKER'S CALIFORNIA

VINEGAR BITTERS,

Hundreds of Thousands

Bear testimony to their Wonderful Curative Effects.

WHAT ARE THEY?

FOR FEMALE COMPLAINTS, whether in young or old, married or single, at the dawn of womanhood or at the turn of life, these Tonic Bitters have no equal.

THEY ARE NOT A VILE

FANCY DRINK,

Made of **Poor Rum, Whiskey, Proof Spirits and Refuse Liquors** doctored, spiced and sweetened to please the taste, called "Tonics," "Appetizers," "Restorers," &c., that lead the tippler on to drunkenness and ruin, but are a true Medicine, made from the Native Roots and Herbs of California, free from all **Alcoholic Stimulants.** They are the **GREAT BLOOD PURIFIER and LIFE GIVING PRINCIPLE** a perfect Renovator and Invigorator of the System, carrying off all poisonous matter and restoring the blood to a healthy condition. No person can take these Bitters according to direction and remain long unwell.

For Inflammatory and Chronic Rheumatism and Gout, Dyspepsia or Indigestion, Bilious, Remittent and Intermittent Fevers, Diseases of the Blood, Liver, Kidneys, and Bladder, these **Bitters** have been most successful. **Such Diseases** are caused by **Vitiated Blood,** which is generally produced by derangement of the **Digestive Organs.**

DYSPEPSIA OR INDIGESTION.

Headache, Pain in the Shoulders, Coughs, Tightness of the Chest, Dizziness, Sour Eructations of the Stomach, Bad taste in the Mouth Bilious Attacks, Palpitation of the Heart, Inflammation of the Lungs, Pain in the regions of the Kidneys, and a hundred other painful symptoms, are the offsprings of Dyspepsia.

They invigorate the Stomach and stimulate the torpid liver and bowels, which render them of unequalled efficacy in cleansing the blood of all impurities, and imparting new life and vigor to the whole system.

FOR SKIN DISEASES, Eruptions, Tetter, Salt Rheum, Blotches, Spots, Pimples, Pustules, Boils, Carbuncles, Ring-Worms, Scald-Head, Sore Eyes, Erysipelas, Itch, Scurfs, Discolorations of the Skin, Humors and Diseases of the Skin, of whatever name or nature, are literally dug up and carried out of the system in a short time by the use of these Bitters. One bottle in such cases will convince the most incredulous of their curative effects.

Cleanse the Vitiated Blood whenever you find its impurities bursting through the skin in Pimples, Eruptions or Sores; cleanse it when you find it obstructed and sluggish in the veins; cleanse it when it is foul, and your feelings will tell you when. Keep the blood pure and the health of the system will follow.

PIN, TAPE and other **WORMS,** lurking in the system of so many thousands, are effectually destroyed and removed. For full directions, read carefully the circular around each bottle.

J. WALKER, Proprietor. R. H. McDONALD & CO., Druggists and Gen. Agents, San Francisco, Cal., and 32 and 34 Commerce Street, New York.

SOLD BY ALL DRUGGISTS AND DEALERS.

ja7

DR. PIERCE'S ALT. EXT. OF GOLDEN MEDICAL DISCOVERY

This is the most thorough blood purifier yet discovered, and CURES ALL HUMORS, from the worst scrofula to a common eruption. Pimples and blotches on the face, and scaly or rough skin, which are such annoying blemishes to many young persons, yield to the use of a few bottles of this wonderful medicine. From one to eight bottles cure salt rheum, erysipelas, scald head, ringworms, boils, scaly eruptions of the skin, scrofula sores, ulcers and canker in the mouth and stomach. It is a pure medicinal extract of native roots and plants, combining in harmony nature's most sovereign curative properties, which God has instilled into the vegetable kingdom for healing the sick. It is a great restorer for the strength and vigor of the system. Those who are languid, sleepless, have nervous apprehensions or fears, or any of the affections symptomatic of weakness, will find convincing evidence of its restorative power upon trial. If you feel dull, drowsy, debilitated and despondent, have frequent headache, mouth tastes badly in the morning, irregular appetite and tongue coated, you are suffering from torpid liver or "billiousness." In many cases of "liver complaint" only part of these symptoms are experienced. As a remedy for all such cases, Dr. Pierce's Golden Medical Discovery has no equal, as it effects perfect cures, leaving the liver strengthened and healthy. For the cure of habitual constipation of the bowels it is a never failing remedy, and those who have used it for this purpose are loud in its praise. In bronchial, throat and lung diseases it has produced many remarkable cures, where other medicines had failed. Sold by druggists at $1.00 per bottle. Prepared at the Chemical Laboratory of

oc15-3m R. N. PIERCE, M. D., Buffalo, N.Y.

C. S. FROST,

ATTORNEY-AT-LAW,

Real Estate and Insurance Agent.

—ALL KINDS OF—

REAL ESTATE

Bought and sold on Commission!

Town Property, Homesteads and Farms for Sale.

☞ **HOUSES TO RENT.** ☜

Revenue Stamps for Sale. Greenbacks Bought and Sold! Loans Negotiated on Reasonable Terms!

Agent for Union Insurance Co.

Office—First Door East of Bank,

MAIN STREET,

je16] **WOODLAND.** [3m

FALL AND WINTER IMPORTATIONS!

F. S. FREEMAN,

CORNER SOUTH AND FIRST STREETS,

WOODLAND,

Is constantly receiving a

Complete and Carefully Selected Stock

—OF—

GENERAL MERCHANDISE!

Arranged in their several departments, as follows:

DRY GOODS.

A large supply and great variety of everything required in that line.

CLOTHING!

A large stock of

GENT'S AND BOYS'

Fine Dress, Beaver,

—AND—

CASMERE SUITS,

And a general assortment of

Gent's Furnishing Goods,

Also a large assortment of

Gent's and Boys' Hats.

Boots and Shoes.

A large assortment of

Men's and Boys' Boots,

Also the latest styles of

Balmorals and Gaiters,

for Ladies, Misses and Children.

GROCERIES AND PROVISIONS.

This department consists of a

Large and full Assortment.

CROCKERY AND QUEENSWARE.

We would call attention to our large stock of Crockery, which is now complete; also to our Glassware, consisting of a fine assortment of

LAMPS, CASTORS, TABLE GLASSES, Etc.

UPHOLSTERY.

We also direct attention to our Upholstery Department, (up stairs) which consists of

Carpets,	**Muslin and**
Oil Cloth,	**Lace Curtains,**
Matting,	**Window Shades**
Damasks,	**Mouldings,**

And everything usually found in that line.

Miscellaneous.

Stationery and School Books,

a full assortment.

Drugs, Patent Medicines

Hair Oil, Perfumery, etc.

Cutlery, in every style; Plated-ware, Wooden ware, Willow-ware, and everything to be found in a well-assorted Hardware House.

☞ Our facilities for purchasing, and having imported, direct, most of our Goods, enable us to sell, at Wholesale or Retail, on better terms than ever before.

Grain, Wool, and all kinds of Produce Purchased!

de30-3m **F. S. FREEMAN.**

Woodland to New York.

B. M. FLEISHMAN, San Francisco. } G. KAUFMAN, Woodland.
P. M. FLEISHMAN, Philadelphia.

FLEISHMAN & KAUFMAN

congratulate the citizens of

WOODLAND,

and surrounding country, on the completion of the great

PACIFIC RAILROAD!

and beg leave to inform them that having made arrangements with our House in

PHILADELPHIA,

will continue to

Import Direct from the East

all the new and latest styles.

We call the particular attention of the Ladies to

Our Dry Goods Department,

where will be found an

Immense Assortment

—OF—

Moire Antique, Dress silks, French and English silks, Poplins, Mohairs, Empress, Merinos, Alpacas, Scotch Plaids, Woolen and cotton Delains, Linens, Lawns, etc.

Also, a full assortment of

WHITE GOODS,

consisting of

Bleached and Unbleach'd Domestic, Irish Linen, Table Cloths, Napkins, Towels, Handkerchiefs, Hose, Cuffs, Collars.

We also call particular attention to our

Cloak, Millinery and Lace Department,

where will be found the latest styles of

Brocha, single and double Shawls, Black Silk Cloaks, Basques, Sacques, etc.

Also the latest novelty of

Bonnets and Hats,

—SUCH AS—

Leghorn, Chip, Split, Silk and Velvet. Also a great variety of Gimpum and other Laces.

The attention of the Gentlemen is called to our

Clothing Department,

where they can easily be suited to a

Fine Dress Black Suit,
French Beaver do.,
Fancy Casmere do.,
Business Suits, etc.

Hats, Boots and Shoes.

The finest assortment of Ladies' Balmorals, Calf, Kip and Morocco Shoes.

Also Gent's fine French calf and Patent-leather Boots and Shoes. Also Gent's latest styles of silk felt Hats and Caps.

Gent's Furnishing Goods.

White and colored Linen and woolen Shirts and Drawers, Neckties, Gloves, Collars, etc.

Groceries, Provisions, etc.

A large stock of everything in this line.

We offer liberal inducements to

FARMERS, MECHANICS, HOTEL KEEPERS,

and others, who can save 10 per cent. by purchasing from us.

☞ We are Agents for Baker & Hamilton. Wool and Grain Sacks Constantly on Hand.

FLEISHMAN & KAUFMAN,

Fire-proof Brick Building, Main st.

de12] **WOODLAND.** [3m

CACHEVILLE Flouring Mills.

The undersigned, having leased the above Flouring Mills, wishes to inform his friends and the public generally that he has rebuilt and remodeled the same, regardless of cost, and put in an

ADDITIONAL RUN of FIRST CLASS WHEAT BURS (of San Francisco macufacture);

Also, A STEAM ENGINE of 50-horse power, so that if the water fails the Mills will be run by steam. Farmers can rely on getting their GRISTS GROUND ON ARRIVAL, as the Mills are in constant operation.

The Grinding Department

Is under the direct supervision of E. H. EASTHAM, late of the Eagle Mills, Knight's Landing, he having dissolved all connection with that establishment.

THE CACHEVILLE MILLS

As they now stand, are second to none in the State in point of construction, with the LATEST AND MOST IMPROVED MACHINERY in every department, and no pains will be spared to make their reputation equal to that of the best mills in the State.

CUSTOM GRINDING

DONE AT SHORT NOTICE.

MILL FEED sold cheap for cash or exchanged for wheat.

San Francisco prices paid for good Australian Wheat.

Ja9-3m E. H. EASTHAM, Proprietor.

WOODLAND MARKET.

Beef, Mutton, Pork, Veal,

Sausages, Salt Meats, etc.,

CONSTANTLY ON HAND.

☞ A share of public patronage respectfully solicited. Meats delivered, free of charge.

Fresh Lard and Tallow for sale.

no16-3m JAS. ASBERRY.

HOUSE, SIGN AND Carriage Painting,

Done at the shortest notice and in the BEST STYLE, by

TRASK & HOOD,

de18] DAVISVILLE. [3m

C. H. GRAY. H. B. WOOD.

GRAY & WOOD,

(SUCCESSORS TO GRAY & FREEMAN)

IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN

Agricultural Implements

MACHINERY,

HARDWARE,

Wooden-Ware,

Paints and Oils,

MAIN STREET,

WOODLAND.

We are fully supplied with the Latest Improved Machinery and Agricultural Implements, which we will sell at

San Francisco Prices!

We would also call attention to our IRON and WOOD-WORKERS' TOOLS, and Stock in Trade, consisting of

Iron, Steel, Coal,
Springs, Axles, Bolts,
Nails, Locks,
Screws, Hinges, etc.

CASTINGS

FOR ALL KINDS OF MACHINERY!

CUTLERY,

☞ IN EVERY STYLE! ☜

Cordage,
Blasting-Powder,
Fuse, Amunition,
Wood and Willow-ware

In great variety

Our stock of PAINTERS' FINDINGS, is large and complete, consisting of

Paints,
Oils,
Brushes,
Window-Glass,
Etc., Etc., Etc.

The attention of Farmers, Mechanics and Builders is particularly called to our Stock, each line of which is complete, and will be sold at VERY LOW PRICES!

no12-3m GRAY & WOOD.

WILLIAM DRESBACH,

DEALER IN

DRY GOODS,

Groceries, Hardware

—AND—

GENERAL MERCHANDISE,

DAVISVILLE.

Highest Price Paid for Wheat and Barley,

and received at any of the landings on the Sacramento river or depots of the Cal. P. R. R.

Grain Received for Storage,

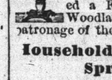
at his Warehouse in Davisville, upon reasonable terms, and promptly shipped in order.

ja17-3m

The standard remedy for COUGHS, INFLUENZA, *Sore Throat, Whooping Cough, Croup, Liver Complaint, Bronchitis, Bleeding of the Lungs,* and every affection of the Throat, Lungs and Chest, including CONSUMPTION.

WISTAR'S BALSAM does not dry up a Cough, but loosens it, cleanses the Lungs and allays irritation, thus *removing the cause* of the complaint. None genuine unless signed I BUTTS. Prepared by SETH W. FOWLE & SON, Boston. Sold by REDDINGTON, HOSTETTER & CO., San Francisco, and by dealers generally. ly16jy

NEW FURNITURE STORE.



The undersigned have opened a Furniture Store in Woodland, and solicit the patronage of those in want of

Household Furniture,
Spring Mattresses,
Lounges, etc.

Furniture Repaired and Varnished!

N. B. Having purchased a fine **Hearse** for the purpose of carrying on the UNDERTAKING business, we are prepared to furnish **Coffins,** and conduct Funerals in the best manner, with promptness, and at reasonable rates. Our place of business is on Main street, opposite the College.

ja11-tf SMITH & BROGAN.

PACIFIC Fruit and Vegetable DEPOT!

Main street, next door west of Morins's tinshop, opposite the Bank,

WOODLAND.

Fresh Vegetables and Fruits, of every variety, received daily per Railroad from San Francisco Markets.

Fresh Fish every Friday. Highest price paid for Fresh Butter, Eggs and Poultry.

de18-3m CHARLES GOLDMAN.

Still Another Railroad TO WOODLAND!

THROUGH CAPAY VALLEY.

Owing to the great demand for land in small tracts adjoining Woodland, (having disposed of all my large lots in the Fabricius Tract,) I have procured twenty acres in the south part of Woodland and divided it into

LOTS FROM ONE TO SIX ACRES EACH,

Which I will sell on reasonable terms—one-third down, deferred payments on balance if desired. Fourth street extends to and through the land. It is splendid soil, is easily tilled, and has a good view of the railroad.

no14-3m NATHAN ELLIOTT.

FARMERS & GARDENERS ATTENTION.

Do you want to buy seeds and plants that you may surely rely on? Go to SEVIN VINCENT & CO., the well-known Seed Dealers, 507 Sansome st., between Washington and Jackson streets, San Francisco, and Brooklyn, Alameda County. Mr. Sevin Vincent is the only Seed Grower of California. He guarantees the superior quality of his seeds and all those imported he tests with the greatest care before selling. Be sure he will sell you the best and cheapest. no5-3m

If you want a Locket, Belt Buckle, Pin, or Ear Drops, call on RUGGLES & MACHEFERT.

WAGONS! WAGONS!

I HAVE A FEW

OF THOSE

GOOD AND THOROUGHLY SEASONED WAGONS

On Hand and For Sale yet

They go off very fast, for I sell them so cheap that

I Defy Competition!

Even from the Eastern States. I have wagons of different sizes; that is, 2½ Axle Gearing—a very fine wagon—also, 2⅜, 2¼, 2, 1⅞ and 1¾ Axle Wagons.

Prices Range $125 to $275.

I also have finished quite a number of fine

TOP AND OPEN BUGGIES,

Carriages

AND SPRING WAGONS.

☞ ALL WORK IS WARRANTED. ☜

Carriage Repairing, Painting and Trimming done with neatness and dispatch.

SECOND-HAND BUGGIES FOR SALE.

C. ELLIOTT,

ja8-3m Main street, Woodland.

C. D. MORIN,

—DEALER IN—

STOVES!

METAL, HARDWARE,

—AND—

House Furnishing Goods,

Also manufacturer of

Tin, Copper, and Sheet-Iron Ware,

Returns thanks for the liberal patronage heretofore bestowed upon him, and calls the attention of his customers to the fact that he has enlarged and improved his business to suit their wants, in every particular.

PATENT PUMPS

Kept constantly on hand

LIFTING PUMPS,

of all descriptions, made and repa red, and particular attention given to

Well-Boring!

Boring Tools furnished to customers free of charge. **Tin Roofing** done in the most scientific manner. **Old Roofs Repaired,** and job work done on short notice. All kinds of stock furnished, and work performed at

REDUCED PRICES!

☞ Orders from the country promptly attended to.

☞ Shop on Main street, next door to Gray & Wood's store. no1-3m

HARLING, WELCH & CO.,

—DEALERS IN—

GENERAL MERCHANDISE

Buckeye, Yolo County.

We call the attention of purchasers to our well-selected stock of

DRY GOODS,

of Every Description!

Also an extensive and superior stock of

Clothing,
Groceries,
Boots, Shoes,
Hats, Caps,
Hardware,

Together with every article usually found in a well-regulated country store.

Country Produce taken in Exchange for Goods!

HARLING, WELCH & CO.,

de5-3m Buckeye, Yolo Co.

PETER S. GLASSCOCK,

DRUGGIST

and Apothecary,

FRONT STREET,

KNIGHT'S LANDING.

—DEALER IN—

Drugs, Medicines, Paints, Oils,

Perfumery, Window Glass,

Together with every article usually found in a first-class Drug Store, which will be sold at Sacramento prices.

Physicians' Prescriptions Carefully Compounded.

ja10-3m

EVERY FAMILY SHOULD HAVE IT.

Dr. Guilmette's Extract of Juniper.

As a delicious tonic, healthful and curative for all diseases of the kidneys and bladder, loss of appetite, dyspepsia, nervous debility, etc., it is unrivalled. To females it is especially recommended for all irregularities of the menses and disorders peculiar to their system, as it can be used with perfect safety. In malarious districts it is a great preventive of fever and ague. R. H. McDONALD & CO. Agents, cor. of Pine and Sansome sts., San Francisco fe15jy

LUMBER! LUMBER!!

R. H. NEWTON & CO.,

DEALERS IN

BUILDING AND FENCING LUMBER

Of every description. Also,

FENCE POSTS,	DOORS,
SHAKES,	WINDOWS,
SHINGLES,	BLINDS,
LATHS,	SASH, etc.

Our Extensive Lumber Yard

Is located near the Railroad Depot,

Ja9] WOODLAND. [3m

Yolo Feed and Livery Stable,

Main street, near the Railroad, WOODLAND.

Saddle Horses, double and single Buggy Teams, let on reasonable terms. Horses boarded and groomed by the day, week, or month, at lower rates than ever before charged in Woodland.

Horses kept to Hay and Grain, over night, for Seventy-five Cents per Head!

a10-3m W. J. ROBERTS, Proprietor.